INDEX

to

Volume 37

IN THIS INDEX the names of contributors to Minnesota History are printed in capitals and small capitals, and the titles of their articles appear in italics. All other titles are enclosed in quotation marks. (R) indicates that a contribution is a review; pic refers to illustrations in this volume. The letters MHS refer to the Minnesota Historical Society.

AAKER, Lars K., store (pic), 206 Abbott, Milton H., newspaper editor, 139

Abolition movement, history, 344. See also Slavery

Acker, William H., adjutant general, 213, 327

Acton, murder monument, 60

Acton, murder monument, 60
Adams, Arthur T., ed., "The Explorations of Pierre Esprit Radisson," reviewed, 337

Adams, Charles Francis, in Minnesota, 53, 55

Adams, Charles Francis, Jr., in Minnesota, 53

Adams, Henry, sketch, 83

Agrarian movement, attitude towards international market, 261. See also various organizations and political parties

Agriculture, education, 19–29, 134, 221; diversified, 28; politics, 136; machinery, 143, 144, 148, 151; history, 178, 220; bonanza farms, 265–270; Santee reservation, 272, 273; Prairie Island, 275–282. See also Cattle industry, Dairy industry, Farmers, Grain, Grasshopper plagues, Wheat

Grasshopper plagues, Wheat Aitkin County, lumbering, 41 Alaska, Russian outpost, 56; ac-

quired by U.S., 57 Albion, Wright County, frontier farm, 204

Aldrich, Cyrus, Congressman, 325-

Alexandria, frontier farm, 206 Alfred, Mother, sketch, 186 Allen, Harold B., author, 42 Allison, John H., collab., "Minnesota Lands," reviewed, 258

Alnes, Stephen, author, 263
America letters, Welsh, 256

America letters, Welsh, 256
American Association for State and
Local History, directory published, 37; meetings, 85, 136,
348; awards, 182, 188

American Association of Farmers' Institute Managers, 25

American Exchange Bank, Duluth, pic, 123. See also First and American National Bank

American Exchange Bank of Duluth. See First and American National Bank

American Exchange National Bank. See First and American National Bank

American Federation of Labor, evaluated, 83

American Fur Co., posts, 60, 79; methods, 262. See also Fur trade American Historical Association, Pacific coast branch, 85

American language, upper Midwest dialects, 42; in Lewis' novels. 88

American Newspaper Publishers Association, defends freedom of press, 168, 169

American Philosophical Society, grant, 188 American studies, method, 84

American-Swedish Institute, Minneapolis, history, 135

Amrine, Michael, "This Is Humphrey," reviewed, 84 Amsterdam Stock Exchange, Min-

nesota railroad bonds, 152, 155,

Amusements and recreation, Hastings, 199, 200; games and gambling, 345. See also various types, various kinds of sport

Ander, O. Fritiof, author, 40 Anderson, Betsy, 87

Anderson, Bishop David, in St. Paul, 52–57; pic, 52 Anderson, Halvor, pioneer, 87

Anderson, Hannah, 87 Anderson, William, author, 347 Andrews, S. Holmes, artist, 308 Anoka, rival of St. Paul, 90; Hal-

loween, 348

"Anson Northup." See "Pioneer"
Anthony, Susan B., in South Dakota, 86

Antisemitism, Minneapolis, 166
Archaeology, historic sites, 30;
Laurel culture, 61, 62; North
Shore, 86; Prairie Island, 86,
136, 282; Minnesota, 87; Great
Lakes, 174; Rice Lake, Wis.,
183; Effigy Mounds, 307; Big
Stone County, 347

Stone County, 347
Architecture, U. S., 38; Minnesota, 41, 186, 187; Stillwater, 43; Victorian Gothic, 67; Texas, 185; Zumbrota, 188; Rhineland Gothic, 189–203; sod houses (pics), 208, 211; St. Paul, 263; Cloquet, 264; Owatonna, 344. See also Log cabins

Archives, U. S., catalogued, 340 Argo. See Babbitt

Arikara Indians, described, 336 Arrington, Joseph E., author, 38 Art, frontier, 31, 32, 37, 38, 308; Indians depicted, 62, 78, 133, 262, 263, 306

Assiniboin Indians, described, 336 Atwater, Isaac, businessman, 320 Audubon Society, interest in Fort Snelling, 223

Aulneau, Father Jean-Pierre, missionary, 37

Aurora, history, 41

Austin, Gov. Horace, influence on state prison, 145, 146; asked for relief, 204, 205, 206, 207

Australia, frontier influence, 182 Austrian element, log buildings, 75; Hastings, 199

Ayer, Mr. and Mrs. Harry D., trading post, 68, 69, 136; receive award, 188

Aylard, Carlton C., establishes prison school, 151

BABBITT, history, 42 Babcock, C. Merton, author, 88 Babcock, Willoughby M., newspaper curator, 43 Bachmann, Elizabeth M., author,

86, 223

Backlund, Jonas O., transl., Unonius "Memoirs," reviewed, 177 BACKSTROM, CHARLES H., (R) Amrine's "This Is Humphrey," 84

Bailly, Alexis, townsite owner, 191 Bailly, H. G., townsite owner, 191 Baker, James H., politician, 326, 328, 329

Bakken, Ole, log cabin, 64

Balcombe, St. Andrew D., Winnibago agent, 327

Baldwin, Judge Mathias, 166, 167 Baldwin, Rufus G., businessman, 318

Banks and banking, Duluth, 119-125

Banning, William L., banker, 89, 91, 93, 97, 98

Barbeau, Marius, author, 345 Bardon, Dr. Richard, speaker, 41 Barnes, Julius, promotes seaway,

Barry, Rev. Colman J., 88; speaker, 40; author, 133; essay reviewed, 299

BARRY, REV. COLMAN J., (R)
Rausch's "Crosier Story," 221
Bassett, Joel B., businessman, 319
Basswood Lake, 225 (cover); fur
trade route, 243, 245, 248, 250,
253

Battle Hollow, prison site, 138, 142, 151

Bayard, Sen. James A., opposes Douglas, 48

Bayfield, Wis., railroad, 113n. Bayport, prison site, 184 Beach, Sylvia, author, 142, 151

Becker, Eugene D., photographer, 44, 335

Becker, George L., politician, 45, 46, 47, 48, 50; railroad president, 154, 155, 158n., 160

Becker, Mrs. George L., 160 Becker County, grasshoppers, 208 Bell, Edwin, steamboat captain,

Bell, James Ford, collector, 222 Bell, Henry H., and Co., Duluth bankers, 121, 122 "Belle of Bellevue," steamboat,

285

Beltrami County, white-tail deer, 347

Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks, St. Paul lodge, 308 Benson, Jared, politician, 329 Benton, Dutch settlement, 160 Benton County, proposed prison site, 138

Berg, Lillie C., author, 187

Berglund, Emil, author, 135 Bertrand, J. P., "Highway of Destiny," reviewed, 86

Bevans, John D., newspaper editor,

Bibliographies, care for aged, 41; Minnesota politics, 135; Minnesota history, 176; agricultural history, 178; business catalogues, 256; Western periodical literature, 338; historical literature, 342; ethnographic, 346

Big Fork, MHS tour to, 88 Big Island. See Jock's Island Big Lake, railroad, 155, 156n., 158, 159

Big Stone County, history, 87; Indian mounds, 347

Big Stone Lake, resorts, 87; railroad, 156, 157; Indian mounds, 347

Big Woods, log buildings, 71 Billington, Ray A., author, 261 Birch Coulee, name, 42; memorial

park, 59
Birch Lake, fur trade route, 246
BJORK, KENNETH O., (R) Unonius "Memoirs," 177; (R) "Immigration and American His-

tory," 299
Black Hills, gold, 222
Black Hoof, inn, 107
Blackjack, Joe, trapper, 236, 254
Blaine, James G., quoted, 333
Blakeley, Russell, in fiction, 10;

Blakeley, Russell, in fiction, 10; promotes Red River transportation, 55; businessman, 316

Blakely, David, papers, 306 Blegen, Theodore C., 264; honored, 40, 299; essays reviewed, 83, 300; career, 88; author, 136, 346; collab., "Minnesota History: A Guide," reviewed, 176

Blegen, Theodore C., (R) O'Meara's "Savage Country," 174

Blessing, Fred K., author, 307, 347 Bloomer, Samuel, letter, 334 Blue Earth County, frontier farms, 204, 207

Boardman, Kathryn, author, 308 Bodmer, Karl, artist, 78, 133 Bolino, August C., author, 38

Bolino, August C., author, 38 Bolz, J. Arnold, "Portage into the Past," reviewed, 216 Bonanza farms, labor, 265–270; pics, 265, 267, 269

Border lakes, fur trade, 37, 188, 216, 235-254, 264, 345, 346; MHS tour to, 88; map, 244; pic,

Bordwell, Constance, author, 183 Boundaries, southern U. S., 34; northern, 86, 183. See also Border lakes

Bovey, Charles A., lumberman, 41

Bowsfield, Hartwell, (R) Winks's "Canada and the United States," 257

Boy Scouts of America, Minnesota,

Bradley, Gen. Omar, quoted, 70 Brady, Mathew, photographer, 213, 215n.

Braham, electricity, 347 Brand, George, house, 75

Brandeis, Justice Louis D., quoted, 161

Brandel, Walter, farmer, 75
Breasted, Charles, author, 1, 3
Breck, J. Lloyd, Episcopal missionary, 177

Breckinridge, John C., presidential candidate, 51, 54; land speculator, 113

Breuer, Marcel, architect, 38 Bright, Sen. Jesse D., opposes Douglas, 48

Brink, Carol, "The Twin Cities," reviewed, 300

Brisbois, Michel, house, 40 British, invest in West, 185; in North American fur trade, 241, 254

British element. See English, Irish, and Welsh elements British North American Boundary

Commission, 86
Bronson, Charles A., death, 200

Bronson, Elizabeth, will, 199n.
Brookins, Jean A., editor, 44
BROOKINS, JEAN A., (R) Coller's
"Shakopee Story," 180; A Historic Mansion: The William G.

Le Duc House, 189-203 Brower, Jacob V., interest in Itasca area, 60

Brown, Ernest, photographer, 38 Brown, Gerald S., ed., "The American Past," reviewed, 305

Brown, Henry D., speaker, 88 Brown, John, opposes slavery, 46 Brown, Joseph R., in fiction, 5, 11; pic, 10; sketch, 10n.; house (pic), 60

Brown, Margaret L., author, 306 Brown, N. B., on railroad excursion, 102

Brown and Bigelow, St. Paul, site,

Brown County, wood supply, 78; log house (pic), 75; frontier farms, 207, 208; reservation boundary, 348

Brown County Historical Society, publication, 307

Brownell, Joseph W., author, 85 Brulé Teton band, Sioux Indians, 303

Brunskill, Frank W., city official, 165 Bryan, Jerry, diary, 222 Bryan, William Jennings, politician,

Buchanan, Pres. James, 54, 55; attitude toward slavery, 46; candidate, 307

Buchanan, townsite, 112 Buck, Solon J., honored, 88; sketch, 136. See also "Minnesota His-

BUCKLEY, FRANK, (R) Gould's "Chautauqua Movement," 340 Buffalo, hunted, 78; Canada, 134; Minnesota Territory, 191; Minnesota Valley, 228

Buffalo, Wright County, in 1866,

Buffington, LeRoy, architect, 187

Buley, R. Carlyle, author, 261 Bunyan, Paul, legends, 39 Burbank, J. C., and Co., stage, 53,

BURLINGAME, MERRILL G., Gard's "Great Buffalo Hunt,

Burlington, townsite, 112 Township, Burnside Goodhue

County, school, 282 Burt, Alfred L., compiler, 342 Bush-Brown, Albert, author, 344 Butler, Justice Pierce, quoted, 171, 172

Butterfield, Gen. and Mrs. Daniel,

Butterfield, Kenyon L., agricultural educator, 25

CAHENSLY movement, 133 Caldwell, Rev. John C., prison chaplain, 142

Calhoun, John C., papers, 37 Calkins, Franklin W., author, 306 Cameron, Simon, war secretary, 212, 213

Camp Release, monument (pic),

Campbell, Norman R., translator,

Canada, West photographed, 38; transcontinental railroad, 38; Indians, 40; annexation problem, 52-57, 126; history, 80, 86; frontier influence, 182; relations with U. S. during Civil War, 257; historical literature, 342; importance of fur trade, 345, 346. See also St. Lawrence Seaway, various provinces "Capital," steamboat, 296

r-

e,

3:

er

on

ty,

ns,

al,

Carley, Kenneth, author, 264, 308; "The Sioux Uprising of 1862," reviewed, 335

CARLEY, KENNETH, (R) Klement's 'Copperheads in the Middle West," 126; (R) Jones' "Civil War in the Northwest," 255

Carlton County, land, 96, 97, 99; county seat, 108n.; notes, 223,

Carney, Jim, author, 43 Carp Lake, fur trade route, 247 Carstensen, Vernon, author, 134 Carter, Charlotte I. See Gregg, Mrs. Oren C.

Caruso, John A., "The Great Lakes Frontier," reviewed, 301 Carver, in 1866, 160

Carver County, log houses (pics), 72, 73, 77

Cary, William, artist, 262

Cass, Lewis, explorer, 62; Indian commissioner, 79; career, 302 Cass Lake, lumber camp, 3 Casserly, Eugene, Senator, 99, 100

Castle, Henry A., investigator, 204 Castle, Lewis G., promotes seaway,

Catholic church, immigrants, 133; attacked in press, 164; agricultural colonies, 184. See also various orders

Catlin, George, artist, 32, 78, 133, 306; at Pipestone, 62

Catlinite, 62

Cavanaugh, James M., politician, 47, 48, 49

Center City, MHS tour to, 88 Central Conference of Teamsters,

"Century Gazette," 39 Chaboillez, Charles Jean Baptiste, journal, 37

Chafetz, Henry, author, 345 Chalmers, J. W., author, 134 Charleston, S. C., 1860 Democratic

convention, 46-51, 54; pics, 47,

Charlestown, Redwood County, grasshoppers, 210 Chase, Salmon P., secretary of

treasury, 330

Chaska, log cabins, 71 Chatfield, Judge Andrew G., politician, 333

Chatfield, area praised, 4 Chautauqua Literary and Scientific Circle, in Stillwater prison, 150; history, 340

Chengwatana, Indian village, 104, 105

Cherokee Indians, homeland, 271; Prairie Island, 281 Chicago, rival of Duluth, 92, 93,

100, 112, 116, 117; life in 1850s, 178 Chicago and Rock Island Railroad,

1854 excursion, 101 "Chicago Tribune," defends freedom of press, 167, 168 Chidester, Ann, author, 3n.

Chippewa Indians, customs, 79, 347; Madeline Island, 86; Rush City, 104; at Chengwatana, 105; burials, 105, 106n.; history 174; diseases, 182; harvest wild rice, 183; pic, 235; in border lakes fur trade, 235-254; depicted, 263, 348; Mille Lacs Lake, 271; Minnesota reservations, 281; Prairie Island, 281; tools, 307; bibliography, 346. See also Ojibway language, various reservations

Chippewa-Sioux warfare, Kathio, 68, 69; Crow Wing, 88; 1839, 138; Saganaga Lake, 253, 254 Chippewa Valley, Wis., logging

railroads, 185 Chrislock, Carl H., 88

CHRISLOCK, CARL H., (R) Mitau's "Politics in Minnesota," 131 "Christian Science Monitor," holds freedom of press, 168

CHRISTIANSON, JOHN, transl., Hamsun's On the Prairie: A Sketch of the Red River Valley, 265-270

Christianson, Gov. Theodore, 161 Christmas, Civil War soldiers, 334 Chute, Richard, businessman, 312, 313, 319

"City of Alma," steamboat, 285 Civil War, soldiers 33, 345; depicted, 38, 308; museum, 42; taught, 87, 136; commemorated, 88, 223, 224, 264; relation to land speculation, 113; Copperheads, 126; supplies by steam-boat, 185; Minnesota in, 188, 212-215; Le Duc in, 191, 193, 198; in press, 224, 262; Northwest, 255; influence on Canadian-U. S. relations, 257; relation to fur trade, 262; Brown County, 307; efforts to prevent, 307; Minnesota troops offered, 324, 327; appointments, 325, 328, 329, 331, 333; soldiers' vote, 330, 331. See also Minnesota Civil War and Sioux Uprising Centennial Committee, various military units

Clark, Alan R., author, 42 Clark, E. W., and Co., finance railroad, 91, 92, 93, 119, 120 Clark, Frank H., banker, 93

Clark, J. Hinckley, on railroad excursion, 102

Clark, William, papers, 88. See also Lewis and Clark expedition Clark House, Duluth hotel, 110n., 117 (pic)

Clausen, Rev. C. L., 184 Clay, Henry, politician, 37 CLEAVER, CHARLES G., (R) "Studies in American Culture," 83; (R) "The Midwest: Myth or Reality?" 339

Clemens, Samuel L., author, 284 Clements, Roger V., author, 184 "Cleveland Plain Dealer," upholds freedom of press, 168, 173 Clifton, townsite, 112 Cloquet, 1918 fire, 223; architecture, 264 Clouston, Robert, traveler, 85 Cogshall, Eri, carpenter, 194, 195, 196, 197 Colcord, Lincoln, author, 184 Colhoun, James E., scientist, 31 Coller, Julius A., II, "The Shako-pee Story," reviewed, 180 Cologne, log buildings (pics), 73, Colonial Dames of America, Minnesota chapter, 44 Colorado, farmers' institute, 28
"Columbia," steamboat, 296
Commager, Henry Steele, speaker,
40; ed., "Immigration and American History," reviewed, 299 Commercial Bank of Duluth, 124 Communist party, attacked in press, 172 Condit, Carl W., author, 187 Connolly, Alonzo P., newspaperman, 147 Conservation, Michigan, 132 Conway, Alan, ed., "The Welsh in America," reviewed, 256 Cook, Franklin, engineer, 315 Cooke, Henry, financier, 97, 98 Cooke, Jay, financier, 38, 89-100, 113, 120 Cooke, Jay, and Co., Duluth activities, 91, 92, 93, 97, 98, 100, 102, 119, 120, 121 Cooke, Pitt, on railroad excursion, 102 Cooper, Leland R., author, 86, 183 Cooperative Light and Power Association, Lake County, history, 347 Co-operative movement, electric power, 347 Copperheads, Ohio, 262 Coquart, Father Claude-Godefroy, missionary, 37 Cottonwood County, notes, 184; grasshoppers, 209 Coues, Elliott, editor, 175 Coughlin, Rev. Charles E., in fiction, 5 Courtland Township, Nicollet County, log houses, 76n. Cox, William T., career, 223 Craig, Charles P., promotes sea-

Crane, Richard T., collector, 264 CROMMELIN, CLAUDE AUGUST, Di-

Crosier order, in Onamia, history, 221 Crow Creek, Dak. Terr., Sioux at, 272 Crow Indians, described, 336 170 Crow Wing, Indian agency, 114n. Davis, Robert R., prison official, Crow Wing State Park, established, 146 Crowe, Harry S., comp., "A Sourcebook of Canadian history," reviewed, 80 222 Culver, J. B., banker, 120 Culver and Farrington, St. Paul Deahl, firm, 213n. Cunningham, Russell N., collab., 'Minnesota Lands," reviewed, 258 "Cyclone," steamboat, 285, 292 (pic) DABLON, Father Claude, activiman, 41 ties, 128 Dairy industry, Minnesota, 20, 21 (pic); Carlton County, 108. See also Agriculture Dakota County, notes, 87; courthouse (pic), 202; Sioux Indians, 274, 275 Dakota County Historical Society, activities, 264 Dakota language, 274n., 277, 281. See also Sioux Indians Dakota Territory, influence on Duluth, 121; wheat harvest (pic), 324-334 Dalrymple, John S., "No. 1 Hard: Oliver Dalrymple," reviewed, Dalrymple, Oliver, biography, 259; bonanza farmer, 265, 266 Dana, Col. Napoleon J. T., in Civil War, 328, 334 Dana, Samuel T., collab., "Minne-sota Lands," reviewed, 258 Darwin, Charles, comments on Atlantis, 231; letter reproduced, Daughters of the American Revolution, Minnesota chapter, 60, Dickinson, Daughters of the Founders and Douglas, 50 Patriots of America, activities, 'Davenport," steamboat, 296 "David Tipton," steamboat, 296 (pic), 297 Davidson, Capt. William F., transports war supplies, 185; steam-boat line, 227 311 Davis, Gov. Cushman K., 147; begged for relief, 207, 208, 211 Davis, Edward W., sponsors skindiving explorations, 188 DAVIS, EDWARD W., Seegwin: A Legend of the Fur Trade, 235-Column,

Davis, Kenneth S., "The Hero: Charles A. Lindbergh," reviewed,

Davis, Ralph R., legislator, 169,

Day, Dr. David, pioneer physician,

Deadwood, S. D., mining town,

Thomas F., newspaper curator, 43; author, 264

DEAHL, THOMAS F., (R) Nelson's "Minnesota Community," 180 DeCoster, Mrs. Donald W., Jr., surveys historic buildings, 263 Deer, white-tail, 347

DeLaittre, Calvin, author, 41 DeLaittre, Howard M., lumber-

DeLaittre, John, lumberman, 41 DeLaittre, John, speaker, 135 DeLaittre, Joseph A., lumberman,

Delano, Francis R., builder, 138; prison official, 139, 140, 141, 143 Delano, name, 141n.

DEMEULES, DONALD H., Ignatius Donnelly: A Don Quixote in the World of Science, 229-234

Democratic party, 1860, 45-51; St. Paul, 54; 1960, 84, 343; 1870, 98; 1896-1912, 181; 1861-63,

Denig, Edwin T., trader, 262; "Five Indian Tribes of the Upper Missouri," reviewed, 336 Denney, Reuel, essay reviewed, 84 Densford, Katharine J., career, 301 Description and travel, West, 33; Great Lakes, 79; Fort Garry to St. Louis, 85; St. Paul to Duluth, 101-118; Rupert's Land, 134; Montreal to St. Boniface, 183; Minnesota River, 225-228; wilderness, 305, 306 DeSoto, Hernando, explorer, 62

Diamond Jo Line, 265 (cover) Daniel S., opposes Dietrichson, Rev. J. W. C., 184 Diphtheria, Minnesota, 186 Doane, Gilbert H., "Searching for Your Ancestors," reviewed, 181

Dobie, J. Frank, author, 262 "Dr. Franklin," steamboat, 10 "Dr. Franklin No. 2," steamboat,

Doermann, Humphrey, author, 307 Donnelly, Ignatius, reformer, 19, 261; portrait, 37; interest in railroads, 38; Nininger house, 64, 65 (pic), 233 (pic); "Caesar's reviewed, 81; politician, 90, 97, 98, 100, 181, 327-

way, 260

ary, 154-160

Cree Indians, described, 336

Crookston, museum, 135

Crommelin, Henri, letter, 152, 153

333; monetary principles, 130; papers, 135; lieutenant governor, 213-215; scientific theories, 229-234; pic, 230; sketch, 307; Congressman, 312-315

Donnelty, Bishop James, comments on Atlantis, 231

Donnelly, Kate, 327

Donovan, Frank P., Jr., (R) Hilton and Due's "Electric Interurban Railways in America," 131; (R) Middleton's "Interur-ban Era," 341

Dorfman, Joseph, author, 39 Dorson, Richard M., author, 39 Douglas, Sen. Stephen A., presidential candidate, 45-51, 54; land speculator, 113n. Dousman, Hercules, house, 40

Dowie, James I., author, 39 Downing, Andrew J., architect, 192; house (pic), 193

Drips, J. H., author, 224 DuBois, Ben, speaker, 40 "Dubuque," steamboat, 296 Due, John F., collab., "The Electric Interurban Railways in

America," reviewed, 131 Du Luth, Daniel G., sieur de, ex-

plorer, 68, 114 Duluth, described, 3, 4, 109-118; in fiction, 5, 9; elevators, 17 (pic), 18, 99 (pic); railroads, 38, 101-118; historic sites, 64; 1869, 89 (cover); origins, 89-100; 1871 (pic), 91; 1870 (pic), 92; railroad yard (pic), 96; head of navigation, 109; post office (pic), 114; Superior Street (pic), 119; financial history, 119-125; settled, 347

Duluth Building and Loan Association, 123

Duluth Clearing House Associa-

tion, 122 Duluth, Missabe and Northern Railroad, financed, 124

Duluth National Bank. See First and American National Bank Duluth Savings Bank. See First

and American National Bank East Central Electric Association, Duluth-Superior port, history, 39; developed, 91, 94-100, 112n., 115; map, 95. See also St. Lawrence Seaway

Duluth Union National Bank. See First and American National Bank

Dunlap, Roy, author, 43 Dunn, James Taylor, author, 44, 348

DUNN, JAMES TAYLOR, The Minnesota State Prison during the Stillwater Era, 1853-1914, 137-

y

Dunn, John W. G., photographer, 137 (cover)

Dunnell, Mark, Congressman, 319 DuPuis, Hypolite, house preserved, 60, 61

Dutch element, Minnesota, 152-160; Onamia, 222

EAMES, Henry, prospector, 42 East Central Electric Association, Braham, history, 347

East Union, log house, 72 (pic), 76n.

Eastman, Seth, frontier artist, 38 Eastman, William W., lumberman, 41; businessman, 319 Eckman, James, author, 135

frontier Economic conditions, wealth, 43; 1857 panic, 119; 1873 panic, 121, 125; 1893 panic, 124, 125; monetary policies, 1860s, 130; Midwest history, 133; frontier farmers, 204-211; Minnesota Sioux, 278

Edgerton, Alonzo J., politician, 47, 48, 50, 54

Edgerton, E. S., banker, 154 Education, schoolhouses preserved, 43, 64; higher, 185; of Sioux, 282; of nurses, 300; old textbooks, 344

Effigy Mounds National Monument, history, 307 Egeli, Bjorn, artist, 88, 136 Eggleston, Edward, author, 11

Eielsen, Rev. Elling, 184 Elbow Lake, museum, 87 Electric power, Twin Cities, 320, 321, 323; co-operatives, 347

Elk Lake Township, Grant County, Elk River, MHS program, 136

Ely, MHS tour to, 88 Emigration. See Immigration and and emigration

Emporium, St. Paul store, 263 Encampment Forest, developed,

Engberg, C award, 88 George B., receives

ENGBERG, GEORGE B., (R) Pelling's "American Labor," 127 English element, St. Paul, 228

Episcopal church, St. Paul, 53; White Bear, 53; Red River Settlement, 53-57; St. Paul's, Duluth, 110n.; Red Wing, 276, 277

Episcopal missions, to Minnesota Indians, 42; Northwest, 177 Erickson, Arnold B., author, 347 Erie Mining Co., history, 42 Ernst, Dorothy J., author, 87 Eustrom, Hans, immigrant, 262

Evangelical Free church, Scandinavians in, 42 Evans, Eri P., prison official, 146

Ewers, John C., collab., "Indians of the Plains," reviewed, 132; ed., Denig's "Five Indian Tribes," reviewed, 336 Excelsior Brewery. See Hamm,

Theo., Brewing Co.

Exploration and discovery, by U. S. army, 34; North America, 62; Canada, 86, 346; Mississippi Valley, 128; from Madeline Valley, 128; from Madeline Island, 216. See also Westward movement, various expeditions and explorers

Eyster, William C., banker, 121

FAIRMONT, English settlement,

Falls of St. Anthony, excursions to, 53, 160; historic site, 64; impor-309-323; pics, tance, (cover), 310, 313, 316

Faribault, Alexander, house, 67, 69 (pic); townsite owner, 191

Faribault, Jean Baptiste, Mendota house, 58 (pic), 60, 61 Faribault, in fiction, 3; railroad,

157; Sioux at, 272 Farmer, Emanuel D., saloon keeper, 141

party, Minnesota, Farmer-Labor 39. See also Democratic party

Farmers, frontier, 204-211. See also Agriculture Farmers' Alliance, attacks univer-

sity, 22 Farmers' Institutes, Minnesota, 19-29; pics, 24, 25

Farnham, Sumner W., 319 Fassett, Irene, author, 348 "Favorite," steamboat, 227

Faye, Helen, editor, 37 Feboldson, Febold, legends, 39 Felton, Edgar, on railroad excursion, 105n.

Felton, S. M., on railroad excursion, 102, 105n.

Fevold, Eugene L., collab., "The Lutheran Church among Norwegian Americans," reviewed, 183 Fiction, Minnesota backgrounds,

1-13. See also Literature Filler, Louis, author, 344 Fillmore, Millard, presidential candidate, 307

Fillmore County, beauty, 4 Fine, Sidney, ed., "The American Past," reviewed, 305

Finlay, James, trader, 241-254 Finnish element, log buildings, 75; U. S., 129. See also Scandinavian element

Firearms, history, 35; trade gun (pic), 254 Firkins, Ina T. E., author, 187

First American National Bank of Duluth, 121

First and American National Bank, Duluth, 120, 122, 125

First Division of the St. Paul and Pacific Railroad Co., 152–160 First Minnesota Battery of Light

Artillery, in Civil War, 307 First Minnesota Volunteer Infantry, 189 (cover); outfitted, 213n.; at Fort Ridgely, 226n.; officers, 328, 329; Christmas 1861,

334
First National Bank. See First and
American National Bank

First National Bank of Duluth. See First and American National Bank, Duluth

Fisher, Jacob, builder, 138 Fisher, Rex G., editor, 307 Fishing, Stearns County, 13 Fisk, Robert F., politician, 326,

327

Fite, Gilbert C., speaker, 136

FITE, GILBERT C., (R) "Readings in the History of American Agriculture," 178; ed., Some Farmers' Accounts of Hardship on the Frontier, 204-211; (R) Dalrymple's "No. 1 Hard: Oliver Dalrymple," 259

Fitzgerald, F. Scott, birthplace, 66;

Fitzgerald, F. Scott, birthplace, 66; sketches, 133, 307; author, 184; critic, 345

Fitzjohn and Melaney, Hastings contractors, 194

Flanagan, John T., speaker, 40; essays reviewed, 299, 339; author, 263, 306

FLANAGAN, JOHN T., The Minnesota Backgrounds of Sinclair Lewis Fiction, 1-13; (R) Holloway's "Hamlin Garland," 129; (R) "Land of the Long Horizons," 218; (R) Schorer's "Sinclair Lewis," 335

Flandrau, Charles E., territorial jurist, 140

Flandreau, Dak. Terr., Sioux colony, 274 Flaskerd, George A., author, 347

Flaskerd, George A., author, 347 Fleming, John F., author, 222 Fletcher, Dr. Hezekiah, investor,

Fletcher, Dr. Hezekiah, investor, 314, 316

Flexner, Eleanor, author, 39 Flour milling, Minneapolis, 14, 15, 18; pioneer mills preserved, 64; Duluth, 94; in 1860s, 185; Hastings, 191; St. Paul, 263

Folklore, fur trade, 235–254; French-Canadian, 345. See also Bunyan, Paul; Feboldson, Febold

Folwell, William W., author, 135; work reprinted, 188, 264

Fond du Lac, 1826 treaty, 79; road to Point Douglas, 103n.; history, 109n. Food, wilderness, 43; in Ramsey's home, 188; voyageurs, 236, 237, 238, 240, 249. See also Pemmican, Wild rice

Ford, Henry, builds St. Paul power plant, 323

Forest Lake, railroad, 103 Forest History Society, activities,

41, 187
Forestry, relation to agriculture,
26; Michigan, 132; Minnesota,
159

Forrest, James T., author, 262 Forrester, Marjorie, author, 86, 183

Fort Abercrombie, N. D., Red River carts, 158; history, 348 Fort Charlotte, fur trade, 63 Fort Crawford, Wis., life, 38; site,

Fort Garry, Man., 85; site, 53; route to Fraser River, 54; reached from Minnesota, 134; trail, 158n. See also Winnipeg

40

Fort la Reine, Man., Jesuit mission 37

Fort Ridgely, memorial park, 59; powder house (pic), 74; troops at, 226; trip to, 227; history, 348 Fort Ripley, chaplain, 56; civilian

prison, 137; history, 348

Fort St. Charles, chapel, 37; site preserved, 61, 62; national monument proposed, 63, 308

Fort Snelling, in fiction, 10; depicted, 37, 308; history, 42, 348; historic site, 44, 59, 61, 63, 67, 68, 224; civilian prison, 137; architecture, 186; commandant's house, 189 (cover); in Civil War, 213n., 215; Sioux held at, 272; immigrants from Red River Settlement, 306; located, 309; steamboat at, 310. See also Round Tower

Fort Snelling State Park Association, 223

Fort Vermilion, Sask., life, 175 Fort William, Ont., Jesuit mission, 37; history, 86

Foster, Charles H., essay reviewed, 84

Foster, Thomas, politician, 326, 327

Fountain City, Wis., life, 283, 292, 295; river port (pic), 296 Fourth of July, Stillwater prison,

146; Red Wing, 276
Fox Indians, culture, 174
"Frank Steele," steamboat, 225,
227

Frankford, school, 64 Frazer, Jack, exploits, 186 Frazier, Lynn, reformer, 39 Frederick, John T., essay reviewed, Freeman, Gov. Orville L., speaker, 135, 343; sketch, 343

Frémont, John C., explorer, 35, 62; presidential candidate, 307 Fremstad, Olive, career, 262

French, North America, 62; upper Mississippi Valley, 86; fur trade, 236, 241, 242

French-Canadians, folklore, 345. See also Voyageurs

Fridley, Abram M., politician, 47, 48, 50

Fridley, Russell W., 136, 224; speaker, 40, 87, 135, 186; author, 42, 44

FRIDLEY, RUSSELL W., Preserving and Interpreting Minnesota's Historic Sites, 58-70; (R) Davis' "The Hero: Charles A. Lindbergh," 81; (R) Olson's "Lonely Land," 305

Friedrich, Otto, author, 184 Frobisher, Benjamin, trader, 254 Frobisher, Joseph, trader, 254 Frontenac, restoration urged, 64 Frontier, theory, 86, 261; comparative, 182; in literature, 306

Fullerton, George, 15n.
Fullerton Lumber Co., site, 18
Funk, John F., letter, 184
Funkley, white-tail deer, 347

Fur trade, North America, 86; Madeline Island, 217; legend, 235-254; water routes, 345; Canada, 346. See also Voyageurs, individual traders, trading companies and trading posts Furness, Anna E. Ramsey, grant,

224; interview, 308
Furness, Laura, death, 44
Furness, Mrs. Marian Ramsey, on
MHS council, 44

GALBRAITH, Thomas J., Sioux agent, 228n.; politician, 324 Galena, Ill., immigrants from Red River Settlement, 306 Galenson, Walter, author, 185

Galtier, Father Lucien, grave, 40; builds chapel, 154n.

Gambling, history, 345 Games, history, 345 Gard, Wayne, "The Great Buffalo

Gard, Wayne, "The Great Buffalo Hunt," reviewed, 78 Gardner, Augustine V., 200, 201,

Gardner, Mrs. Augustine V., 192, 198, 200, 202

Gardner, Stephen, miller, 199Garland, Hamlin, author 2; biographies, 129, 344

Garrard, Israel, house (pic), 64
Garvin, Albert, prison official, 150
Gates, Paul W., "The Farmer's
Age," reviewed, 220

Gaultier, François. See La Vérendrye, François, sieur de

Gaultier, Louis-Joseph. See La Vérendrye, Joseph, Chevalier de Gear, Ezekiel G., in fiction, 5; Fort

Ripley chaplain, 56

Genealogy, guide, 181
"General Barnard." See "David
Tipton"

Geographic names, North Dakota, 40; upper Midwest, 42

Geology, Lake Agassiz, 135; Minnesota, 263; central Minnesota, 307. See also Minnesota Geological Survey

German element, Stearns County, 11; log buildings, 75; newspa-pers, 87; Catholic, 133; Lutheran, 187; Hastings, 200; New Ulm, 227, 228; St. Paul, 228

Gerolt, Baron von, Prussian envoy, 160n.

Gestie, Bernice D., author, 186 Gilbert, Cass, architect, 38, 41, 185, 186

Gilbertsen, Victor, author, 223 Gillese, John P., author, 38

Gilman, Rhoda R., editor, 188, 224 GILMAN, RHODA, R., ed., Trowbridge's Railroad Route: From St. Paul to Duluth in 1869, 101-118; (R) Sharkey's "Money, Class, and Party," 130; (Ross's "La Pointe," 216 Gilmore, Patrick S., band, 306 130; (R)

Gingerich, Melvin, author, 184 Glad, Paul W., "The Trumpet Soundeth," reviewed, 181 Gladstone, William E., comments

on Atlantis, 231

Glass, Herb, gun expert, 35 GLOVER, WILBUR H., (R) Mc-

Nelly's "County Agent Story,"

GLUEK, ALVIN C., JR., (R) Rich's 'History of the Hudson's Bay

Company," 217 Goetzmann, William H., "Army Exploration in the American West," reviewed, 34

Gold mining, Black Hills, 222 Goldich, Samuel S., author, 263 Goodhue County, notes, 86, 136, 188; Swedish settlement, 262; Sioux Indians, 271-282

"Government Goodrich, Carter, Promotion of American Canals and Railroads," reviewed, 82 Goodrich, Earle S., politician, 46

Gordon, Albert I., author, 87 Gordon, Thomas C., panorama painter, 38

Gore, Sir St. George, buffalo hunter, 79

Gorman, Willis A., politician, 46, 47, 48, 50; officer, 328

Gottlieb, Paul, shooting suspect,

Gould, Joseph E., "The Chautauqua Movement," reviewed, 340

Graham, Frederick U., traveler, 134

Graham, Harrison H., settler, 191, 192

Grahn, Arch, author, 44; speaker, 87, 135

Grain, concrete elevators, 14-18; storage (pics), 14, 17, 99; European storage methods, 15, 16, 17, 18. See also Agriculture, Wheat.

Grand Army of the Republic, Minnesota halls, 42

Grand Meadow, GAR hall, 42 Grand Mound, Laurel, historic site, 61, 62, 63, 70

Grand Portage, Jesuit mission, 37; fur trade, 37, 63, 236, 241, 245, 251, 254; national monument, 61, 63, 186; described, 175

Grand Rapids, MHS tour to, 88 Granite industry, St. Cloud, 263 Grant, Pres. Ulysses S., Indian affairs, 273

Grant County Historical Society, museum, 87

Grasshopper plagues, 1870s, 183, 204-211

Gray, James, "Education for Nursreviewed, 300 ing.

Gray, James, Sr., papers, 44 Gray Cloud Island, in fiction, 10 Great Lakes, shipping history, 39; journey through, 79; Indians, 174; shipwrecks, 179; explored, 302. See also St. Lawrence Seaway, Steamboats and steamboating, individual lakes

Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Tidewater Association, records, 41, 260, 303

Great Lakes Shoreline Recreation Area Survey, report, 182 Great Northern Railway, Minne-

apolis bridge, 187 Greater St. Paul Committee, ac-

tivities, 323 Gregg, David A., architect, 19

Gregg, Oren C., career, 19-29; pic, 27 Gregg, Mrs. Oren C., 20, 29

Green Isle, Sibley County, frontier farm, 205

Greene, Donald, editor, 40 Grindstone. See Hinckley Groseilliers, sieur de, discovers Lake Superior, 86 Guerin, Vital, in fiction, 10

Guilford, Howard A., Minneapolis newspaper editor, 163-169; 172, 173 (pic)

HAGLIN, Charles F., architect, 14-18

Haglin, Eddie, 15, 17 Halkett, John, author, 224 Hall Brothers and Co., Duluth, 122

Hall, Sarah, author, 188 Halloween, Anoka, 348

Halstead, Murat, author, 307 Hamer, Philip M., ed., "A Guide to Archives and Manuscripts in the United States," reviewed, 340

Hamm, Theodore, career, 263 Hamm, Theo., Brewing Co., history, 263

Hamm, William, career, 263 Hamm, William, Jr., career, 263 Hamm Foundation, activities, 263 Hamm Realty Co., history, 263 Hammond, Gen. John Henry, heirs,

HAMSUN, KNUT, On the Prairie: A Sketch of the Red River Valley, 266-270

Hancock, Hilary B., business agent,

Handlin, Oscar, speaker, 40; editor, 184; essay reviewed, 299; historian, 346

Hanley, Lee, photographer, 12, 13n.

Hanna, Charles, author, 187 Hansen, Marcus L., historian, 346 HARDING, WALTER, ed., Thoreau and Mann on the Minnesota River, June, 1861, 225-228

Harlan, James, Senator, 99 Harnsberger, John L., author, 38 HARNSBERGER, JOHN L., Land, Lobbies, Railroads, and the Origins of Duluth, 89-100 Harper, Robert S., author, 262

Harper, William R., sketch, 340 Harris, August W., author, 185 Harrison, Carter, evaluates Donnelly, 234

Harstad, Peter T., author, 182 Hart, Hastings H., state official, 151, 275

Hartmann, John E., receives award, 264

HARTMANN, JOHN E., The Minnesota Gag Law and the Fourteenth Amendment, 161-173; (R) La Follette's "Autobiogra-phy," 185

Hastings, grain trade, 87; elevators, 94; settled, 189-203; Civil War

broadside (pics), 212, 215 Hastings and Dakota Railway, Vermillion Falls, 201

Hastings, Minnesota River, and Red River of the North Railroad, 191

Hatcher, James R., steamboat captain, 227

HAUGLAND, JOHN C., Politics, Patronage, and Ramsey's Rise to Power, 1861-63, 324-334

Havighurst, Walter, ed., "Land of the Long Horizons," reviewed,

Hayes, Pres. Rutherford B., 191; in Hastings, 200-202

Hayes, Mrs. Rutherford B., in Hastings, 200-202

Hayes River, fur trade route, 345 Haynes, Theresa, artist, 254 Hayward, Wis., Chippewa Indians, 347

Heald, Weldon F., author, 134 Health, frontier, 182; Lewis and Clark expedition, 183; Sherburne County, 348. See also Medicine, Nursing, various diseases

Hedlin, Ralph, author, 134 Heffelfinger, Frank T., diary, 14n.; grain merchant, 15-18 Heffelfinger, George W. P., 14n. HEFFELFINGER, RUTH J., Experi-

ment in Concrete: A Pioneer Venture in Grain Storage, 14-18 Hegger, Grace. See Lewis, Grace

Hegger "Helen Blair," steamboat, 296 Hella, U. W., author, 87 Heller, Walter W., sketch, 343 Height of Land Portage, 242 Heilbron, Bertha L., 264; speaker, 136; editor, 188, 224

HEILBRON, BERTHA L., (R) Mc-Cracken's "George Catlin and the Old Frontier," 32; Manifest Destiny in Minnesota's Republican Campaign of 1860, 52-57; (R) Blegen and Nydahl's "Minnesota History: A Guide," 176 Henderson, log buildings (pic),

71; described, 226 Hennepin County, notes, 308; politics, 314, 315n.

Henry, Alexander, the elder, trader, 253

Henry, Alexander, the younger, diary, 174

Henton, Robert B., Indian agent,

Hess, Stephen, author, 186 Hesseltine, William B., editor, 307 Hibbing, history, 347 Hickerson, Harold, editor, 37

Hicks, John D., author, 135, 262 Hidy, Muriel E., ed., A Duluth Investor in Minnesota, 1866: The Diary of Claude August Crom-melin, 152-160

Hiebert, Gareth, author, 40, 42, 263

Hill, Alberta Kirchner, pic, 295 HILL, ALBERTA KIRCHNER, Out with the Fleet on the Upper Mississippi, 1898-1917, 283-297

Hill, James J., interest in agriculture, 26; portraits, 37

Hill Family Foundation, grants, 187, 264

Hilton, George W., collab., "The Electric Interurban Railways in America," reviewed, 131

Hinckley, Isaac, on railroad excursion, 102

Hinckley, railroad, 90; road, 106n. Historic sites, archaeology, 30; Minnesota, 44, 58-70 (pics), 308; U. S., 85, 186

Historical museums, local, 42, 43, 44, 67, 87, 88; Pipestone (pic), 66; purpose, 348. See also Minnesota State Indian Museum, Round Tower

Historical societies, local, 41, 42, 43, 44, 67, 85, 87, 224; preserve historic sites, 85; magazines, 136; libraries, 348. See also American Association for State and Local History

History, local, 85; economic, 133; characterized, 182; business 256, 346; interpreted, 305

Hodge, Frederick W., author, 84 Hoffman, Arnold, author, 41 Hofstadter, Richard, author, 261 Hoglund, A. William, "Finnish Immigrants in America," reviewed, 129

Hokah, grain trade, 87 Holbrook, Stewart H., "The Golden Age of Quackery," reviewed, 36 olloway, Jean, "Hamlin Gar-Holloway, Jean, land," reviewed, 129

Holmquist, Donald C., photographer, 225 (cover), 254n.

Holmquist, June D., editor, 44 Holmquist, June, D., (R) Mc-Kenney's "Sketches of a Tour to the Lakes," 79; (R) Mabee's Seaway Story," 259; (R) Ca-ruso's "Great Lakes Frontier" Malkus' "Blue-Water and Boundary," 301 Holte, Dr. Halvor, pioneer physi-

cian, 135

Homestead Building and Loan Association, Duluth, 123

Heating Specialties Honeywell Co. See Minneapolis-Honeywell Regulator Co.

Hooker, Gen. Joseph, 191 Hopkins, Frances, artist, 308 Horan, James D., "The Great American West," reviewed, 31 Horse Portage, 244, 245, 246 (pic) Horse racing, 43

Hough, Ardelle J., compiler, 37 Houghton, Dr. Douglas, promotes vaccination, 182

Houston County, beauty, 4; notes, 87; prisoners, 140; mill, 326

HOWARD, JAMES H., (R) Denig's "Five Indian Tribes of the Upper Missouri," 336

Howe, George F., editor, 342 Hoyt Lakes, history, 41 Hubbard, Gov. Lucius F., 148

Hudson, Wis., railroad, 113n. Hudson's Bay Co., 85; explorations, 183; history, 217; trade gun (pic), 254. See also Fur trade Charles

Hughes, Chief Justice Evans, quoted, 171, 172 Humphrey, Hubert H., Senator, 84; in presidential primaries, 343

Humphrey, Hubert H., Sr., 84 Hunter, Rev. James, Presbyterian minister, 308

Hunting, Stearns County, 13; of Hunter, John, banker 121, 122 44; songs, 83; Catholic, 133, buffalo, 78, 134; of beaver, 236; of moose, 238, 239, 240; in literature, 306

Huron Indians, culture, 174 Hurst, John S., author, 85 Hussey, John A., author, 85 Hyde, George E., "Spotted Tail's Folk," reviewed, 303 Hyde Lake, log building (pic), 73

IDAHO, farmers' institute, 28 "Ideal," steamboat, 296 Illinois, in Midwest, 85; railroad monopolies, 90; soil, 159, 160; Scandinavian settlement, history, 301; land office, 332

Illinois Central Railroad Co., in 1866, 153; land grant, 158 Immigration and emigration, history, 40, 346; to North America, 184; promoted by railroads, 158, 184; influence on U.S., 184, 299; promoted by midwestern states, 184. See also America Westward movement, letters, various countries and nationalities

Indians, described, 31; depicted, 32, 62, 262, 306; Canada, 40, 86, 345; missions to, 42; in fur trade, 63; culture, 78; dictionary, 84; Prairie Island, 86; upper Great Lakes, 174; research sources, 182; in literature, 306; songs, 345; bibliography, 346. See also Fur trade, Minnesota State Indian Museum, various

Inabnit, Robert E., author, 185 Indian mounds, Laurel, 61, 62, 63, 70; White Bear Lake, 103; Big Stone County, 347 Indian Mounds Park, Wis., ar-

chaelogy, 183 Indian Reorganization Act, 278 Indian trails, Sioux, 227n. Indiana, in Midwest, 85; history, 301

Ingersoll, Dominic W., businessman, 316

Ingmanson, John E., author, 307
Inspiration Peak, Otter Tail County, view, 4; described, 7

International Hotel, St. Paul, 53 Iowa, in Midwest, 85; promotes immigration, 184; Civil War, 255; Norwegian settlement, 268, 270; in literature, 306

Ireland, Archbishop John, interest in Sibley House, 61; attitude toward Cahenslyism, 133; colonizer, 184; attitude toward Donnelly, 234

Irish element, log buildings, 75; Nicollet County, 76; Catholic, 133; Hastings, 195; Red River Valley, 266, 270

Iron Exchange Bank, Duluth, 124,

125 (pic)

Iron mining, in fiction, 11, 12; early mines, 64; Lake Superior ore region found, 93–99. See also Taconite, various ranges Iroquois Indians, anthropology, 78 Isanti, Sioux village, 272 Isanti County, notes, 346

Isle Royale, Mich., history, 43 Italian element, Catholic, 133 Itasca County, history, 260 Itasca State Park, created, 60, 61;

archaeology, 87 Izatys. See Kathio

"J.S.," steamboat, 296 Jackling, Daniel C., taconite pioneer, 41

Jackman, Henry A., prison official, 146, 147

Jackson County, grasshoppers, 210 Jaffa, Harry, shooting suspect, 165 Janson, Kristofer, poet, 265 Jaques, Francis Lee, artist, 216,

305 Jarchow, Merrill E., author, 134 JARCHOW, MERRILL E., (R) Gates's "Farmer's Age," 220

Jennison, Samuel P., politician, 327, 328

Jesser, Clinton J., author, 85 Jesuit order, Lake Superior missions, 37; St. Boniface, 62; "Relations," 222

Jewish element, St. Louis Park, 87; Minneapolis, 166

Jock's Island, Saganaga Lake, 235n., 254

Johnsen, Dorothy O., author, 183 Johns, H. T., author, 100n. Johnson, Andrew, opposes Douglas, 50

Johnson, E. Gustav, editor, 178

Johnson, Eastman, Chippewa paintings, 235, 263

Johnson, Ebba, librarian, 188 Johnson, Elden, archaeologist, 86, 136, 282; author, 347

Johnson, Elden, (R) Robbins and Jones' "Hidden America," 30; (R) Quimby's "Indian Life in the Upper Great Lakes," 174 Johnson, G. S., house, 76n., 77

(pic) Johnson, Gates, engineer, 315 Johnson, John, trader, 80

Johnson, Gov. John A., party leader, 84

Johnson, R. J. R., author, 188 Johnson, Roswell B., prison official, 140

Johnson, Col. William C., prison official, 141

Jolliet, Louis, explorer, 128 Jones, Carl W., collector, 222 Jones, Evan, collab., "Hidden

America," reviewed, 30 Jones, Evan, (R) Carley's "Sioux Uprising of 1862," 335

Jones, Herschel V., collector, 222 Jones, Maldwyn A., author, 184 Jones, Robert A., author, 41 Jones, Robert Huhn, "The Civil

War in the Northwest," reviewed, 255

Jordan, Philip D., speaker, 40; author, 182; editor, 183; essay reviewed, 299

JORDAN, PHILIP, D., (R) Gray's "Education for Nursing," 300 Jorstad, Erling, author, 186

JORSTAD, ERLING, Minnesota's Role in the Democratic Rift of 1860, 45-51

Josephy, Alvin M., Jr., author, 183 "Journal Lancet," history, 135 Journalism, "Yellow," 161–173;

Journalism, "Yellow," 161–173; Ohio, Civil War, 262. See also Newspapers

Judd, Walter H., speaker, 343"Julius C. Wilkie," steamboat museum (pic), 66

KAMINISTIQUIA River, fur trade route, 345

Kane, Lucile M., 88; author, 136, 188, 348; "A Guide to the Care and Administration of Manuscripts," reviewed, 219

scripts," reviewed, 219
KANE, LUCILE M., (R) Brink's
"Twin Cities," 300; Rivalry for a
River: The Twin Cities and the
Mississippi, 309–323; (R) "A
Guide to Archives and Manuscripts in the United States,"
340

Kane, Paul, artist, 133, 134 Kansas, in Midwest, 85 Kasson, railroad, 156, 157n. Kathio, Sioux village, historic site, 67-69; 308

Keating, William H., "Narrative of an Expedition," reviewed, 31 Keller, A. F., brewer, 263

Kelley, Oliver H., house preserved, 136

Kellogg, Frank B., papers, 44, 135 Kennedy, John F., nominated, 343 Kensington rune stone. See Norsemen

Kerkhoven and Co., Dutch firm,

"Key City," steamboat, 154 Kilpatrick, Carroll, author, 343 King, William S., politician, 319,

Kirchner, Capt. Albert, contractor, 283 (pic), 285, 290, 295, 297 Kirchner, Edward, contractor, 283, 285, 286, 287, 289, 292, 294,

285, 286, 287, 289, 292, 294, 295, 297 Kirchner, Mrs. Edward, 292, 293,

295 Kirchner, Mrs. Edward, 292, 293

Kittson, Norman, sketch, 43 Kittsondale, St. Paul race track, 43

Klammer, A. A., pioneer, 71 Klammer, K. K., archaeologist, 71 KLAMMER, PAUL W., Collecting Log Cabins: A Photographer's Hobby, 71–77

Klement, Frank L., "The Copperheads in the Middle West," reviewed, 126

Kloos, John H., railroad official, 154, 155, 160

Kn.fe Lake, Sioux at, 272
Knight, Augustus F., architect, 193; drawing reproduced, 194
Knights of Columbus, Minnesota, 62

Knox, George, editor, 40Knox, Mrs. Henry M., with railroad excursion, 107n.

Kohn, Henry G., house, 76n.
KOHLMEYER, FRED W., (R) Dana,
Allison, and Cunningham's

"Minnesota Lands," 258 Koller, Larry, "The Fireside Book of Guns," reviewed, 35

Kops, Jacob de Bruyn, Presbyterian minister, 160

Kraus, Michael, compiler, 342 Kurz, Rudolph F., trader, 262 Kwiat, Joseph J., ed., "Studies in American Culture," reviewed,

Kyner, James H., author, 262

LABOR movement, history, 127, 185. See also various organizations

Lac la Croix, fur trade route, 248, 250, 253 Lacourcière, Luc, author, 345 Lac qui Parle, state park at mission site, 60

Lac qui Parle County, frontier farms, 207; sod house (pic), 208
 La Crescent, area praised, 4; railroad, 157n.

La Crosse, Wis., river port, 53, 154, 160; grain trade, 87; railroad, 157; post office, 223

road, 157; post office, 223 La Crosse and La Crescent Bank, Hokah, 87

La Crosse and Milwaukee Railroad, in 1866, 154

La Crosse and Minnesota Steam Packet Co., in Civil and Sioux wars, 185

La Follette, Robert M., Sr., reformer, 39; autobiography, 185
 Lake Agassiz, archaeology, 87, 135
 Lake County, land, 96, 97, 99; history, 347

Lake Itasca, name, 62; historic site, 63, 308

Lake Minnetonka, Lewis at, 3; beauty, 4; trip to, 154, 160 Lake Minnewaska, beauty, 4

Lake of the Woods, explored, 31; Jesuit mission, 37. See also Boundaries, Northwest Angle

Lake Shetek, massacre monument, 59; state park, 60; grasshoppers, 205

Lake Superior, Chippewa Indians, 79; discovered, 86; railroad, 89, 90, 93, 156; routes to (map), 104; Superior Bay islands, 116n.; shore line surveyed, 183; shipwrecks, 186, 345; depicted, 1869, 308. See also Great Lakes, North Shore, Steamboats and steamboating

Lake Superior and Mississippi Railroad, land grant, 89–100; Duluth yards (pic), 96; White Bear Lake station (pic), 101; excursions, 102–118; financed, 113n., 119; St. Paul to Duluth, 160n.

Lake Traverse, Indian mounds, 347 Lake Vermilion, iron ore, 93

Lake Winnipeg, explored, 31; fur trade route, 254

"Lamartine," steamboat, 310, 311 Lamborn, Robert H., railroad official, 97, 102

Lanahan, Frances Fitzgerald, editor, 184

Landquist, John, translator, 266 Lanesboro, area praised, 4 Langford, Nathaniel P., sketch, 134 Lanphier, Charles H., newspaper

editor, 127
Lansing, Iowa, pic, 286
La Pointe, Wis., history, 216
Larpenteur, Charles, trader, 262
Larsen, Arthur J., 41

Larsen, Arthur J., (R) Willoughby's "St. Lawrence Waterway," 302

Larsen, Erling O., speaker, 40 Larsen, Mel, author, 42 Larson, Agnes M., author, 134 Latin-American element, Catholi

Latin-American element, Catholic, 133 Laughead, W. B., author, 39

La Vérendrye, François, sieur de, trader, 237

La Vérendrye, Joseph, Chevalier de, trader, 236-240, 243, 249, 253

La Vérendrye, Pierre Gaultier de Varennes, sieur de, explorer, 37, 62, 63; trader, 236, 249

La Vérendrye family, 239, 253 Lawson, Marcus J., artist, 151 n. Lawson, Victor, 136

Lawson, Victor, 136 Leach, George E., Minneapolis mayor, 165, 166

Leaf Mountains, Otter Tail County, beauty, 4; described, 7

Le Blanc, Louis. See Provençalle, Louis

Le Duc, Alice, 200Le Duc, Charles, Presbyterian minister, 192, 197, 199

Le Duc, Florence, 192, 198 Le Duc, Mary. See Gardner, Mrs. Augustine V.

Le Duc, William B., 192, 198 Le Duc, William G., house, 67, 189–203, house (pics), 189, 194, 197, 198, 199; barn (pic), 190; career, 190, 191, 200, 202, 203; bookstore (pic), 192; pic, 201

Le Duc, Mrs. William G., 192, 193, 199, 200, 203; pic, 201 Leech Lake, Chippewa at, 347 Lenz, Paul, farmer, 73

Le Sueur, Pierre Charles, explorer,

Le Sueur, prisoner from, 140; described, 226

Letofsky, Irvin, author, 43, 307 Lewis, Dr. Claude, 2; journal, 40 Lewis, Dr. E. J., 1, 2, 3, 5, 13 Lewis, Mrs. E. J., sketch, 2

Lewis, Mrs. E. J., sketch, 2 Lewis, Edwin H., (R) Romaine's "Guide to American Trade Catalogs," 256

Lewis, Grace Hegger, 2, 5; author, 135

Lewis, Henry, author, 188 Lewis, James O., artist, 78, 80 Lewis, Sinclair, uses Minnesota

backgrounds, 1–13; pic, 2; tributes to, 40, 135; Sauk Centre house, 66; sketches, 87, 88, 222; biography, 335; evaluated, 345
Lewis and Clark expedition, his-

tory, 183 Lincoln, Pres. Abraham, in 1860 campaign, 51, 52, 54, 55; in Civil War, 213, 215; supported in Winona County, 224; patronage, 325, 326, 327, 331, 332, 333 Lind, John, papers, 44; promotes seaway, 260

Lind, Melva, speaker, 136 Lindbergh, Charles A., Jr., home, 68; biography, 81; aviator, 83;

sketch, 133; son kidnapped, 343 Lindbergh, Charles A., Sr., house restored, 64, 67, 68 (*pic*); sketch,

Lindbergh, Mrs. Charles A., Sr., sketch, 82

Lindbergh State Park, historic site,

Linden Township, Brown County, log house (pic), 75

Lindi, Elenita, author, 262 Lippmann, Rosenthal and Co., Amsterdam bankers, 153, 157n.,

Amsterdam bankers, 153, 157n., 158n. Litchfield, Electus B., railroad ex-

ecutive, 156, 157 Litchfield and Co., New York firm, 157

Litchfield, GAR hall, 42
"Literary Digest," upholds freedom
of press, 170

Literature, Minnesota, 40; antiutopian, 81; Southern, 83; Midwest, 218, 339; frontier in, 261, 306. See also Bibliographies,

Fiction
Little Crow, at Redwood Agency,

Litwack, Leon F., author, 344 Ljungmark, Lars-Olov, author, 134 Lloyd, Herbert M., quoted, 78 LOEHR, RODNEY C., (R) "The American Past," 305

Log cabins, preserved, 64; southern Minnesota (pics), 71-77 Logan, Wilfred D., author, 307

Logan, Wilfred D., author, 307 Longfellow, Henry Wadsworth, 154

Long, E. John, author, 186 Long, Huey, in fiction, 5

Long, Maj. Stephen H., explorer, 31, 37

Long Lake, Watonwan County, frontier farm, 207

Lord, Clifford, author, 85 Louisiana Historical Association, publication, 39

Love, Mrs. Peggy H., editor, 176 Lovejoy, James A., businessman, 319

Lowell, James Russell, 154 Lower Sioux. See Mdewakanton and Wahpekute bands

Lower Sioux Agency. See Redwood Agency

Luce, Sidney, Duluth settler, 112 Lumber industry, in fiction, 12; Minnesota, 41, 75, 108, 109; im-

portance, 64; relation to railroad, 90; Rockford, 159; logging railroads, 185; Hastings, 196, 197; rafting, 222; Wisconsin, 269, 270; interest in water power, 317, 319, 320. See also Bunyan, Paul, Forest History Society, Forestry, various firms Lundie, Edwin H., speaker, 186 Lundquist, C. R., farmer, 77 Lurie, Mollie, librarian, 188 Lurie, Nancy O., ed., "Mountain Wolf Woman," reviewed, 343 Luther, G., elevator designer, 16 Luther College, Wahoo, Neb., 40 Lutheran church, Augustana, Nebraska conference, 40; Swedish missions to Northwest, 177; Norwegian, 183; Winona, 187 Lyon County, agriculture, 20, 26

wegian, 183; Winona, 187
Lyon County, agriculture, 20, 26

MABEE, Carleton, "The Seaway
Story," reviewed, 259
McAvoy, Thomas T., editor, 133;
ed., "The Midwest: Myth or
Reality?" reviewed, 339
McCallum, Ian, author, 38
McCarthy, Eugene J., speaker, 343
McClellan, Gen. George B., in
Civil War, 191
McClintock, Inez and Marshall,
"Toys in America," reviewed,
342
McClure, Ethel, author, 41
McCormick, Col. Robert R., defends freedom of press, 167,
168, 169, 172, 173
McCracken, Harold, "George Catlin and the Old Frontier," reviewed, 32

McCracken, Harold, (R) Morgan's "Indian Journals," 78
McDermott, John Francis, author, 38
McDermott, John Francis, (R)

Horan's "Great American West," 31 McDowell, Tremaine, commemo-

rated, 83
McGee, Gale W., essay reviewed,

339
McGill, Gov. Andrew R., influence on Stillwater prison, 148, 149; supervise farm relief, 205

McGillivray, James, author, 39 McHale, Michael, prison official, 140, 141

McIlwraith, T. F., author, 86 McIntosh, settled, 64

McKenney, Thomas L., "Sketches of a Tour to the Lakes," reviewed, 79

McKnight Foundation, awards, 43 MacLennan, Hugh, author, 345 McLeod, Walter S., Indian agent, 275

McNair, William E., businessman, 319

McNaught, Kenneth, comp., "A Source-book of Canadian History," revie ...J, 80 McNeal, Mrs. Sarah E., prison ma-

tron, 149

McNelly, C. L., "The County Agent Story," reviewed, 221 McPherson, Aimee Semple, in fic-

tion, 5 McTavish, Donald, trader, 175 McTavish, Simon, trader, 175

Madelia, lumberyard, 265
Madeline Island, Wis., Chippewa
Indians, 86; history, 216
Maeder, Rev. Tobias, author, 347

Magnuson, Dr. Paul B., autobiography, 133

Magnuson, Warren G., author, 183 Mail service, St. Croix Valley, 44; Rupert's Land, 55

Maine, lumbermen, 41
Malan, Vernon D., author, 85
Malkus, Alida, "Blue-Water
Boundary," reviewed, 301
Manahan, James, politician, 181
Mandan Indians, Minnesota, 347
Manfred, Frederick, author, 3n.

Manitoba, Jesuits, 37; archaeology, 61; explored, 62; Mennonite settlement, 184

Mankato, Lewis at, 2n., 3; trips to, 102, 226, 228; described, 227; Sioux held, 272; politics, 325 "Mankato Independent," federal

printing, 330n. Mann, Horace, Jr., on Minnesota

River, 225–228 Manufacturers Bank of West Duluth, 122

Manuscripts, care, 219; U. S., catalogued, 340

Marine National Bank, Duluth, 122 Marine-on-St. Croix, 137 (cover) Marquette, Father Jacques, explorer, 128

Marshall, Gov. William R., 143; interest in railroad, 92, 98; politician, 328

Marshall County Historical Society, restores gristmill, 67 Martin, Father Felix, 128

Martin, John, businessman, 319 Martin County, English settlement, 185; grasshoppers, 204 Massachusetts, historic sites, 30

Massmann, John C., author, 87 Matson, Frank, papers, 44 Mattison, Ray H., author, 262 Mattson, Hans, diary, 134; immigrant, 262

May, Joseph, in Minnesota, 228n. May, Rev. Samuel, 228

Maybee, Rolland H., "Michigan's White Pine Era," reviewed, 132 Mayo, Dr. William W., founds hospital, 187

Mayo brothers, Rochester house, 66

Mdewakanton band, Sioux Indians, Minnesota, 271-282

Meagley, Wilbur E., Indian agent, 278

Mearns, David C., author, 188
Mearns, David C., (R) Kane's
"Guide to the Care and Administration of Manuscripts," 219

Measles, Minnesota Indians, 182 Medary, Gov. Samuel, 141; newspaper editor, 127; Copperhead, 262

Medicine, quackery, 36; training, 133; practice requirements, 135; periodicals, 135; Sherburne County, 348. See also Health

Meeker, Bradley B., interest in water power, 311–323

Meeker Island, located, 309n.; lock and dam, 312, 315–320, 321 (pic), 322, 323 Mendenhall, Luther, banker, 122

Mendenhall, Luther, banker, 122 Mendota, village preserved, 60, 61, 64; railroad, 160; 1851 treaty, 271, 272; Sioux at, 272

Mennonites, frontier problems, 184 Menomonee Indians, culture, 174 Merchants Bank of Duluth, 124 Merchants Bank of West Duluth,

Merchants National Bank, Duluth, 122

Meriwether, Robert L., editor, 37 Merriam, Gov. William R., 151 Merritt brothers, bankers, 124 Mesabe Electric Railway, interurban, 342

Mesabi Iron Co., history, 41 Mesabi Range, iron ore, 94, 347; influence on Duluth, 122, 124. See also Iron mining, Taconite

Mesaiger, Father Charles-Michel, missionary, 37

Methodist church, St. Peter, 262 Metropolitan Planning Commission, interest in Fort Snelling, 223

Meuli, Karl, author, 306

Mexico, history, 44

Mexer, Roy W., The Prairie Island
Community: A Remnant of Minnesota Sioux, 271–282

MEYERS, CECIL H., Financing a Frontier City: The Pioneer Banks of Duluth, 119-125

Miami Indians, culture, 174
Michigan, humbering, 39, 132; in
Midwest, 85; history, 301
Michigan, Control Bailroad, in

Michigan Central Railroad, in 1866, 153

Michilimackinac, fur trade center, 244, 245, 254 Middleton, William D., "The Interurban Era," reviewed, 341

Midwest, region defined, 85; economic history, 133; literature, 218; evaluated, 339

Mikesell, Marvin W., author, 182 MILES, WYNDHAM D., (R) Keating's "Narrative of an Expedition," 31

Milford, massacre monument, 60 Milhollen, Hirst D., collab., "They Who Fought Here," reviewed,

Military Road, described, 103-109; map, 104

Mille Lacs Reservation, Chippewa at, 347

Miller, Joseph A., bibliographer, 187

Miller, Stephen, politician, 314, 326, 327, 329

Millette, Rev. Brian, author, 348 Mining. See various ranges and types of mining

Minneapolis, described, 3; in fiction, 5; historic sites, 64; rival of St. Paul, 90; trips to, 102, 154, 160; corruption, 165, 166, 172; teamsters, 185; musical groups, 306; history, 348. See also Falls of St. Anthony, Flour milling, St. Anthony, Twin Cities

Minneapolis Athenaeum, history, 308

Minneapolis Board of Trade, activities, 319

Minneapolis Grain Exchange, built,

Minneapolis-Honeywell Regulator Co., history, 346

Minneapolis Mill Co., water power, 312, 313, 314, 315

Minneapolis park board, interest in Fort Snelling, 223

Minneapolis Public Library, picture collection, 38; history, 187, 308

"Minneapolis Star and Tribune," picture collection, 38

Minneapolis Street Railway Co., history, 308

"Minneapolis Tribune," attitude towards "gag law," 162, 169 Minnehaha Falls, excursion to, 53, 160

Minnesota, in Midwest, 85; population, 118n.; sociology, 180; land ownership, 258; state bird, 308; militia, 328, 329, 331, 333; statehood, 347. See also Min-Statehood Centennial nesota Commission

Minnesota Canal and Harbor Improvement Co., organized, 95; land grant, 96-100

Minnesota Capitol, architecture, 41; 1860 (pic), 57; grounds fenced, 139

Minnesota Central Railway, route,

Minnesota Civil War and Sioux Uprising Centennial Commission, activities, 44, 224

Constitution, inter-Minnesota preted, 166, 167, 170

"Minnesota Deutsche Zeitung," publisher, 87 Minnesota division of state parks,

activities, 68, 69, 88, 223 Minnesota Education Association,

history, 186 Minnesota forest service, history, 223

Minnesota Geological Survey, reports iron ore, 93

Minnesota government, bibliogra-phy, 135; legislature, 161-173

Minnesota Historical Building, improvements, 88

Minnesota Historical Society, activities, 4, 30, 38, 43, 44, 58-70, 87, 88, 135, 136, 188, 189, 190n., 203, 223, 224, 264, 282, 308, 348; meetings, 43, 188, 224; tours, 43, 88, 135; 1860 ceremony, 55; in 1864, 59

Minnesota history, research fund, 136; study guide, 176

"Minnesota History," index, 36; Solon J. Buck awards, 88, 264; editors, 188, 224; questionnaire, 298; subscription rate, 348

Minnesota Point, pics, 89 (cover), 91, 111; lighthouse, 110, 111 (pic). See also Duluth-Superior port

Minnesota River, explored, 31; pic, 226. See also Steamboats and steamboating

Minnesota Stage Co., lines 157n. Minnesota State Fair, institute hall (pic), 25

Minnesota State Indian Museum, acquired by MHS, 44, 68, 69, 135, 188; pics, 45 (cover), 70; MHS tour to, 88, 135

Minnesota State Prison, Stillwater, 137–151; pics, 137, 138, 140, 145, 147, 149, 150

Minnesota Statehood Centennial Commission, activities, 67, 203 Minnesota Territory, created, 347

Minnesota Thresher Co., prison labor contractors, 144, 145, 151 Minnesota University. See University of Minnesota

Minnesota Valley, history, 43; pic, 60; log buildings, 71; MHS tour to, 88; Sioux in, 271, 272, 274 Minnesota Valley Historical So-

ciety, marks historic sites, 59, 60

Minnesota Valley Railroad, built,

Missions and missionaries. See various denominations, orders, societies, mission stations, and Indian tribes

Mississippi River, bluffs, 1 (pic), 4; explored, 31; source, 60, 62; parkway planned, 87; stone arch bridge, 187; rafting, 222; locks and dams, 275, 279, 321 (pic), 322 (pic); channel improvement, 283-285, 286 (pic), 287, 288 (pic), 289 (pic), 290-297; importance for Twin Cities, 309-323, 348. See also Steamboats and steamboating

Mississippi River Improvement and Manufacturing Co., history, 311-

Mississippi River Logging Co., builds railroad, 185

Mississippi River Slackwater Navi-

gation Co., 318 Mississippi Valley, history, 43; explored, 128

Missouri, in Midwest, 85 Mitau, G. Theodore, "Politics in Minnesota," reviewed, 131; com-

piler, 135; speaker, 136 Mitchell, C. C., speaker, 135 Mitchell, Peter, prospector, 42 Mitchell, Mrs. W. F., author, 85 Josephine. See Alfred, Mother

Monson Lake, monument and state park, 60

Montana, farmers' institute, 28 Montgomery Ward and Co., St. Paul store, 43

Monticello, described, 159 Mooar brothers, buffalo hunters,

Moorhead, William G., investor,

Moorhead, railroad, 93 Moos, Malcolm, author, 185, 186 Moose Lake, located, 107n.; 1918

fire, 223 Morgan, Edward J., newspaper editor, 164

Morgan, Fred, author, 183 MORGAN, GEORGE T., (R) May-bee's "Michigan's White Pine

bee's "Mi Era," 132 Morgan, Lewis Henry, "The In-

Morgan, Lewis Henry, The Midian Journals," reviewed, 78
"Morning Star," steamboat, 296
Morrill, James L., "The Ongoing State University," reviewed, 175 Morris, frontier farms, 204

Morrison, Dorilus, businessman, 312, 318, 320

Morrison County, raises funds for Crow Wing State Park, 88; geology, 307

Morse, Eric W., author, 345 MORTON, W. L., (R) Warner's "Idea of Continental Union," 126; (R) "The Explorations of Pierre Esprit Radisson," 337

Morton, Sioux at, 272 Mountain Lake, fur trade route,

237; pic, 239 Mountain Lake, Cottonwood County, Mennonite settlement, 184 Mountain Wolf Woman, autobi-

ography reviewed, 343 Mower, Martin, builder, 138

Mower County, settled, 19; constitutional convention delegates, 42 Mower County Historical Society, museum, 42

MUMM, MARGUERITE, (R) Mc-Clintocks' "Toys in America,"

Municipal Electric Co., incorporated, 323

Munsingwear Inc., history, 346 Murdock, George P., compiler, 346 Murphy, Bob, author, 39 Murphy, Donald R., essay re-

viewed, 340

Murphy, Edward, businessman, 318, 319

Murray County, frontier farms, 205 Museums. See Historical museums, Minnesota State Indian Museum Music, immigrant, 83; Minneapo-

lis, 306; French-Canadian, 345 Myers, Dr. J. Arthur, author, 135 Myrold, Don, author, 135

NACHTRIEB, Henry F., biologist,

Naftalin, Arthur, speaker, 135 Nash, Edgar, storekeeper, 111n. National Bank of Commerce, Duluth, 122

National Farmers' Bank, Owatonna, architecture, 344

National Park Service, activities, 63, 66, 85, 308

Near, Jay M., newspaper editor, 161-173

Nebraska, Swedish settlement, 39; in Midwest, 85; Civil War, 255; in literature, 306

Nebraska and Lake Superior Railroad Co. See Lake Superior and Mississippi Railroad

Negroes, in North, 344. See also Slavery

Neill, Edward D., 190; MHS secretary, 55; author, 59

Nelligan, Rev. Francis J., author, Nelson, E. Clifford, collab., "The Lutheran Church among Norwe-

gian Americans," reviewed, 183 Nelson, Lowry, "The Minnesota Community," reviewed, 180

Nelson, Judge Rensselaer R., 55 Nessell, C. W., author, 346 Nettleton, George, townsite owner,

Nettleton, William, townsite owner, 114n.

Nevins, Allan, author, 185 New Duluth Land Co., 123

New Duluth National Bank, 124 New England element, in fiction, 11; in Red River Valley, 266,

New London, area praised, 4 New Ulm, log buildings, 71, 72, 76; Sioux War supplies, 185; pic, 226; German settlement, 227, 228

"New York," steamship, 15
"New York Times," upholds freedom of press, 168, 170

Newspapers, German, 87; Swedish, 135. See also Journalism

Nichols, Browning, county commissioner, 207

Nichols, Charles L., postmaster,

Nicollet, Joseph N., explorer, 62 Nicollet County, log houses (pics), 73, 76; prisoners, 140; notes, 262 Nietz, John A., author, 344

Nininger, settled, 64

Noble, David W., essay reviewed, 83

Nobles County, frontier farms, 205, 209

"Nominee," steamboat, 311 Nonpartisan League, North Dakota, 39

Norman County, bonanza farm (pic), 267

Norris, Sen. George W., reformer,

Norsemen, in North America, 30 North, John W., politician, 55, 326 North Dakota, farmers' institutes, 24, 28; politics, 39; place names, 40; explored, 62; in Midwest, 85; Civil War, 255; in literature, 306

North Shore, MHS tour to, 88; parkway urged, 182

North West Co., border lakes, 37; post, 63; described, 174; explorations, 185. See also Fur trade

North Western Manufacturing and Car Co., prison labor contrac-tors, 143, 144, 147

Northern Pacific Railroad, transcontinental line, 38; land grant, 93-100; Duluth, 93, 94; importance to settlement, 118; financed, 120; promotes immigration, 184

Northern States Power Co., finances archaeological survey, 86, 136, 282

Northup, Anson, lumberman, 115n. Northup, George, death, 115n. Northwest Angle, fur trade, 62: boundary, 86, 183; national monument proposed, 308 Northwest Experiment Station,

Crookston, 26 Northwest Passage, sought, 62

Norton, Daniel S., Senator, 314 Norton, H. Wilbert, author, 42 Norwegian element, log buildings, 75; Grant County, 87; Wiscon-

sin and Illinois, 177; Lutheran, 183; Red River Valley, 265-270. See also Scandinavian element Norwood, Joseph G., geologist, 93

Noyelles, Nicolas-Joseph de, trader, 253

Noyes, Dr. Helon F., prison physician, 142

Nursing, education, 300 Nute, Grace L., author, 86

NUTE, GRACE L., (R) Steck's "Marquette Legends," 128

Nydahl, Theodore L., collab., 'Minnesota History: A Guide, reviewed, 176

Nye, Russel B., essay reviewed, 339

OBLATE order, St. Boniface mission, 183

Ohio, in Midwest, 85; Civil War press, 262; history, 301

Ohio River. See Steamboats and steamboating

Ojibway language, 236, 238, 243. 248. See also Chippewa In-

Oklahoma, in Midwest, 85 Old Mill State Park, gristmill restored, 67

Olson, Gov. Floyd B., party leader, 84; county attorney, 165, 166; pic, 167; upholds freedom of press, 170, 172, 173

Olson, Sigurd F., speaker, 43; "The Lonely Land," reviewed, 305 Olson, Sigurd F., (R) Bolz's

"Portage into the Past," 216 Olsson, Nils W., ed., Unonius "Memoirs," reviewed, 177; author, 262

Omaha Indians, legend, 62 O'Meara, Walter, "The Savage Country," reviewed, 174 Onamia, Dutch settlement, 222

Oneida community, theories, 83 On rio, archaeology, 61; history,

Oram, William H., letters, 183 Orthwein, Friedrich, newspaper editor, 87

Ortonville, granite quarries, 87 Other Day, John, saves whites, 160 Ottawa Indians, culture, 174

Otter Tail County, in fiction, 7; Dutch settlement, 222 Overton, Capt. George A., realestate dealer, 159 Owatonna, architecture, 38, 344 Oyens, H. I., investor, 153

PACIFIC railroad, surveys, 35, 38; planned, 56, 156 Paine and Lardner, Duluth bankers, 122

ers, 122
Panoramas, Civil War, 38
Parsons, John E., author, 135
Parsons, Philip B., artist, 174
Payte, W. P., engineer, 160n.
Pearson, Hilma, author, 223
Pearson, Troed, immigrant, 262
Pease, Arch G., author, 348
Peavey, Frank H., grain merchant,

14, 15, 17, 18 Pelling, Henry, "American Labor," reviewed, 127

Pembina, route to Fraser River, 54: mail route, 56; railroad 156n.; life at post, 175. See also Red River Settlement

Pemmican, made, 78
People's party, policies, 181. See
also Populist movement

Peoples Savings Bank, Duluth, 122
"Percy Swain," steamboat, 283
(pic), 285, 289 (pic), 293, 295, 296

Petersen, William J., author, 222 Peterson, Arthur G., author, 134 Peterson, Clarence S., author, 345 Peterson, Harold L., historian, 35 Peyote cult, 343, 347 Peyton, B. Murray, banker, 125

Peyton, Hamilton, banker, 119, 122 Pfaender, Col. William, refuses

prison post, 146 Pfeiffer, Josie W., author, 348 Phelps, William W., politician, 47, 48, 50

48, 50
"Phil Sheridan," steamboat, 160
Phillips, William D., in fiction, 5
PICK Electric Cooperative. See
East Central Electric Associa-

tion
Pictures, guide to sources, 37
Pigeon Point, scenic area, 182
Pigeon River, High Falls (pic),
241; fur trade route, 253

Pike, Zebulon M., explorer, 37, 62, 347

Pillsbury, Gov. John S., university regent, 22; asked for farm relief, 210, 211

Pillsbury Building, Minneapolis, built, 18

Pine City, railroad, 90, 105n. "Pink Sheet," weekly, 172 "Pioneer," steamboat, 53, 56 "Pioneer and Democrat," politics, 330, 331, 332

Pipestone National Monument, 61, 62, 63, 70, 186; museum (pic), 66

Pizer, Donald, author, 344
Plains Indians, history, 132
Pasteinter A. Herming trans

Poatgieter, A. Hermina, translator, 188

POATGIETER, A. HERMINA, transl., A Dutch Investor in Minnesota, 1866: The Diary of Claude August Crommelin, 154-160; (R) Rottsolk's "Pines, Mines, and Lakes," 260

Pochmann, Henry A., speaker, 40; essay reviewed, 299 Point Douglas, road to Lake Su-

perior, 103n.; church, 227 Pokegama, mission station, 105 n. Polish element, Catholic, 133; U. S., 344

Polish National Alliance, activities, 344

Polish Roman Catholic Union, activities, 344

Politics, Minnesota, 131, 136; Minnesota bibliography, 135; conventions, 186, 307; patronage, 324–334. See also various parties and movements

Polk County, notes, 87, 135; grasshoppers, 207

Polk County Historical Society, publication, 42; museum, 135 Pollack, Norman, author, 261

Pomeroy, Marcus M. ("Brick"), newspaper editor, 127 Pond, Gideon H., in fiction, 11;

influence on Sioux, 85 Pond, Samuel, in fiction, 10 Pope County, frontier farms, 204 Populist movement, ideology, 261; history, 262; activities, 344. See

also People's party
Porter, Edward D., professor of
agriculture, 22
Portland townsite, 112, 113, 114

Portland, townsite, 112, 113, 114 Posner, Ernst, author, 136 Potawatomi Indians, culture, 174

Prairie du Chien, Wis., relation to St. Paul, 40; immigrants from Red River Settlement, 306 Prairie Island, archaeology, 86,

Prairie Island, archaeology, 86, 136; Indian community, 271– 282; map, 273; Sioux dwelling (pic), 276; Indian farm (pic), 279

Pratt, Albert H., grain speculator, 87

Presbyterian church, Stillwater, 142; Winona County, 160; Hastings, 192; Hennepin County, 308

Prescott, Wis., sawmill, 197; band, 202 Preston, area praised, 4 Pringle, Mrs. Henry, 201 Proctor, John S., prison official,

142, 143, 146 Progressive movement, early 1900s, 261

Protestant Episcopal church. See Episcopal church

Provençalle, Louis, trader, 33
PRUCHA, REV. FRANCIS PAUL, (R)
Goetzmann's "Army Exploration
in the American West," 34; (R)
"Bibliography of the Periodical
Literature of the Trans-Mississippi West," 338

Purdy, G. A., county commissioner. 209

Pyle, Howard, artist, 308

QUAKERS. See Society of Friends Qualey, Carlton C., speaker, 40; essay reviewed, 299

QUALEY, CARLTON C., (R) Hoglund's "Finnish Immigrants in America," 129; (R) "The Welsh in America," 256

Qualla Reservation, N.C., 271 Quarfoth, Hal, author, 44, 223, 308

Quarries, granite, Ortonville, 87; slate, St. Louis River, 117; Hastings, 194, 195, 196; Minnesota Valley, 227, 263; Wacouta (pic), 290; upper Mississippi, 290, 291

Quimby, George I., "Indian Life in the Upper Great Lakes," reviewed, 174

"Quincy," steamboat, 265 (cover), 296

RACHLIS, Eugene, collab., "Indians of the Plains," reviewed, 132

Radcliff, Abraham M., architect, 194
Radisson Pierro Ferrit discourse

Radisson, Pierre Esprit, discovers Lake Superior, 86; account of journeys, 337

Radisson Hotel, Minneapolis, built, 18

Railroads, promote agriculture, 21; northern plains, 38; relation to buffalo hunting, 79; Canada, 80; promoted by government, 82; excursion parties, 101; built (pic), 108; influence on banking, 119; interurban, 131, 341; funds from Holland, 152; influence on settlement, 153; Minnesota, 1866, map, 156; promote immigration, 184; logging, 185; Minnesota Territory, incorporated, 190; contractor, 262. See also Pacific railroad, Wheat, various companies

Rainy Lake, Lewis at, 3; explored, 31; portages, 236; fur trade route, 253, 254

Ramsey, Alexander, 190; interest in railroads, 38; MHS president, 44; governor, 45, 55; entertains Seward, 53, 56; house, 64, 65 (pic), 308; Senator, 90, 97-100, 314, 315, 319; influence on state prison, 137, 142; tenders Civil War troops, 188, 212, 213, 214 (pic); pics, 213, 324; commemorated, 224; at Redwood Agency, 226, 228; politician, 324-334

Ramsey, Mrs. Alexander, entertains Seward, 53

Randall, John, prison official, 149,

Rasmussen, Wayne D., ed., "Readings in the History of American Agriculture," reviewed, 178

Ratigan, William, "Great Lakes Shipwrecks and Survivals," reviewed, 179

Rausch, Rev. Jerome, "The Cro-sier Story," reviewed, 221 Ravoux, Father Augustin, in fic-

tion, 5, 11 Recreation. See Amusements and

recreation

RECTOR, WILLIAM G., (R) "Dictionary of Wisconsin Biography,

Red Lake Reservation, Chippewa at, 347

Red River carts, described, 158 Red River Settlement, relations with U. S., 53-57; history, 80, 224; relations with Minnesota, 258; life, 306. See also Pembina

Red River Valley, fur trade, 37; dialect, 42; surveyed, 86, 183; wheat, 100; inspected by Mennonites, 184; grasshoppers, 210; bonanza farm, 259; agricultural labor, 265-270

Red Wing, Sioux chiefs, 271 Red Wing, area praised, 4; river port, 227, 294 (pic); Sioux village, 271, 272; baseball team, 277

Redstone, name, 227

entries Are

Redwood (Lower Sioux) Agency, site marked, 60; 1861 annuity payment, 225-228; rebellion, 330; history, 348

Redwood County, grasshoppers, 210; settled, 223; Sioux Indians, 275

"Redwood Falls Gazette," history,

"Redwood Falls Patriot," issued, Reed, Dorinda R., author, 86

Reed, John A., prison official, 147, Reid, J. H. Stewart, comp., "A

Source-book of Canadian History," reviewed, 80

Religion, southern Minnesota, 19, 20; of Sioux, 85, 273, 277. See also various denominations

Renville County, grasshoppers, 209, "Reporter." See "Twin City Re-

porter"

Republican party, Lyon County, 20; 1859, 45; 1860, 51, 52-57; 1870, 97; 1861-1863, 324-334; 1960 convention, 343

Reserve Mining Co., Babbitt, 42 Reyling, Rev. August, editor, 128 Rice, Edmund, politician, 46; rail-

road president, 156, 157 Rice, Henry M., Senator, 46, 54, 156n., 325, 326, 329 Rice County, history, 187

Rice County Historical Society, restores Faribault house, 67

Rice Lake, Wis., archaeology, 183 Rich, E. E., "The History of the Hudson's Bay Company," reviewed, 217

Richardson, James P., author, 186 Richardson, John ("Jock"), sketch, 235; tells legend, 236, 253, 254

Richtmann, Jacob, contractor, 283, 284n., 285 Richwood Township, Becker Coun-

ty, grasshoppers, 208 Rideout, Walter B., ed., Donnel-ly's "Caesar's Column," reviewed, 81

RIDGE, MARTIN, (R) Donnelly's "Caesar's Column," Riel, Louis, career, 86

Riel rebellions, history, 80 Riggs, Stephen R., in fiction, 10; influence on Sioux, 85

Riis, Frithjof, county commissioner, 209

Rindisbacher, Peter, artist, 306 Roads and highways, wagon, 35, 103, 104 (map). See also various roads and trails

Robbins, Roland W., collab., "Hid-den America," reviewed, 30 "Robert Harris," steamboat, 296 Robert, J., author, 224 Robertson, Col. Daniel A., politician, 46, 47, 50

ROBINSON, ELWYN B., (R) Schell's "History of South Dakota," 304 Robinson family, house (pic), 76 Rock County, frontier farms, 205 Rockefeller Foundation, Mexican history grant, 44 Rockford, sawmills, 159

Rohr, Rev. Heinrich von, 187 Rohr, Rev. Philip von, 187

Rolette, Joseph, grave, 40 Rölvaag, Ole E., novelist, 86: sketch, 184

Romaine, Lawrence B., comp., "A Guide to American Trade Catalogs," reviewed, 256 Roney, Betty, author, 43

Rose Lake, fur trade route, 237 Roseau, boundary survey, 86

Rosenbach, A. S. W., bookseller. 222

Rosenberg, B. G., author, 345 Rosenthal, Dr. Robert, author, 186,

Ross, Hamilton N., "La Pointe," reviewed, 216 Rosser, J. Travis, politician, 47,

Rothstein, Morton, author, 261 Rottsolk, James E., "Pines, Mines, and Lakes," reviewed, 260 Rouillard, Thomas H., author,

274n.; minister, 277 Round Tower, exhibits, 67 Rourke, Francis E., author, 185 Rupert's Land, relation to U. S.,

52-57; route to, 134 Rush, Dr. Benjamin, supplies medicine, 183

Rush City, described, 103n.; railroad, 109

Rushford, bible school, 42 Rushseba, name, 103n.

Russel, B. S., bank manager, 120 Russian element, log buildings, 75; Mennonite, 184

Russians, in North America, 56, 57

SABIN, Dwight M., prison labor contractor, 143, 144, 149

Sacred Heart, state park, 60; grasshoppers, 209, 211

Saganaga Lake, fur trade, 237-242, 246, 248, 250, 253, 254; pic, 252

Saganaga Trading Post, resort, 235n.

St. Anthony, rival of St. Paul, 90, 310-323; water power, 109; proposed prison site, 138; railroad, 153; architecture, 192; sawmill, 197; in 1861, 225, 228; pics, 309 (cover), 316. See also Minneapolis, Twin Cities

St. Anthony Falls. See Falls of St. Anthony

St. Anthony Falls Water Power Co., activities, 312, 321, 323

St. Boniface, Man., Oblate mission, 183

St. Cloud, rival of St. Paul, 90; railroad, 155, 156n., 158; granite, 263; politics, 326 St. Croix River. See Steamboats

and steamboating

St. Croix Valley, described, 3; pic, 4; history, 43; mail service, 44; MHS tour to, 88

St. George, log houses (pics), 73,

Hubert's Lodge, Frontenac, (pic), 64

St. James, grasshopper relief, 207 St. John's Abbey and University, churches, 187, 347; architecture,

St. Lawrence River, explored, 302 St. Lawrence Seaway, described, 39; records collected, 41; history, 259, 302, 303

St. Louis, Mo., market for Fort Garry, 85; migration from Red River Settlement, 306

St. Louis County, subsidizes rail-road, 90n.; land, 92, 96, 97, 99; notes, 347

St. Louis County Bank, 124 St. Louis County Historical Society, collections, 41

St. Louis Park, Jewish settlement,

St. Louis River, water power, 117. See also Steamboats and steamboating

St. Mary's Hospital, Rochester, his-

tory, 186

St. Paul, in fiction, 5, 10; railroads, 38, 90, 116, 153; history, 42; horse racing, 43; river port, 53, 154, 160, 196, 226, 228; historic sites, 64, 263; grain trade, 87; railroad excursions to, 102; head of navigation, 109; in 1860s, 154, 225; chapel, 154 n.; first bookstore, 190, 192 (pic); architecture, 192; marketing center, 200; German band, 228; Summit Ave., 307; depicted, 1855, 308. See also Twin Cities "St. Paul," steamboat, 118, 296

St. Paul and Chicago Railway Co.,

activities, 157n.

St. Paul and Pacific Railroad Co., activities, 141n., 156, 157n. See also First Division of the St. Paul and Pacific Railroad Co. St. Paul and Sioux City Railroad,

excursion, 102

St. Paul Chamber of Commerce, activities, 320 "St. Paul Daily Press," politics,

328, 330, 331, 332, 333 "St. Paul Daily Union," politics,

St. Paul Trades and Labor Assembly, protests prison labor, 144

St. Paul Union Depot, second, 187 St. Peter, trip to, 226, 227, 228; life, 262

St. Peter's River. See Minnesota River

Salt shakers, history, 134

San Francisco Township, Carver County, log house (pic), 77 Sanborn, Franklin B., letter to, 227 Sandoz, Mari, author, 262

Sanford, Maria L., statue, 187 Santee band, Sioux Indians, history, 272-282; bibliography, 346 Santee Reservation, Nebraska, 271-

275, 281 Sargent, George B., banker, 92, 93, 94, 110n., 120

Saskatchewan, relations with U.S.,

"Saturday Press," history, 164-173 Sauer, Elfrieda v. R., life, 187 Sauer, Philip v. R., author, 187 Sauk Centre, Lewis' home, 1n. 6, 13, 40, 66, 88, 135; Main

Street (pics), 7, 12 Sauk Indians, culture, 174

Sauk Lake, fishing, 2 Sault Ste. Marie, post, 80; fur trade, 241, 251, 252

Sauntry, William, house, 43 Say, Thomas, scientist, 31 Scallen, Raymond, author, 135 Scandia, MHS tour to, 88

Scandia Building and Loan Association, Duluth, 123

Scandinavian element, Minnesota, 11, 12, 42, 184; Carver County, 72; Hastings, 200. See also Finnish, Norwegian, and Swedish elements

Schell, Herbert S., "History of South Dakota," reviewed, 304 Schneider, Allan F., author, 307 Schoolcraft, Henry R., explorer, 33, 62, 302; author, 38; sketch, 80; 1832 expedition, 182

Schorer, Mark, "Sinclair Lewis," reviewed, 335; author, 345 Schulberg, Budd, author, 222 Schultz, Dorothy, librarian, 188 Schwab, John, house (pic), 73

Schwandt family, monument, 60 Scott, Dred, case, 45, 46 Scott, Franklin D., speaker, 40;

essay reviewed, 299 SCOTT, ROY VERNON, Pioneering in Agricultural Education: Oren C. Gregg and Farmers' Institutes, 19-29

Scott County, notes, 180; Sioux Indians, 274, 275

Second Minnesota Volunteer Infantry, at Fort Ridgely, 226n. Second National Bank, St. Paul, 154, 155 (pic)

Security Bank, Duluth, 122 Seib, Charles B., author, 343 Selkirk colony. See Red River Settlement

Semmingsen, Ingrid, speaker, 40; essay reviewed, 299

Setzer, Henry N., prison official, 141, 142

Seward, William H., in St. Paul, 52-57; speaker, 118; secretary of state, 326

Seward Township, Nobles County, grasshoppers, 209

Seymour, George M., prison labor contractor, 143, 145

Seymour, Sabin and Co. See North Western Manufacturing and Car Co.

Seymour, Samuel, artist, 31 Shain, Charles E., speaker, 40 Shannon, Mgr. James P., author, 133; speaker, 223

SHANNON, MGR. JAMES P., (R) Morrill's "Ongoing State University," 175

Shakopee, railroad, 160; history, 180

Sharkey, Robert P., "Money, Class, and Party," reviewed, 130 Shoen, Scott, author, 264

Sherburne County, notes, 136; physicians, 348

Sherman, Clyde G., Indian agent, 279 Sherman, Gen. William T., in Civil

War, 191 Shriners Hospitals for Crippled

Children, history, 187 Shultz, Earle, author, 38

Sibley, Henry H., 190; politician, 46, 47, 48, 50, 51, 211; governor, 54; author, 186; townsite owner, 191; relations with Sioux, 274; businessman, 316; military rank, 329

Sibley, Mulford Q., essay reviewed, 83

Sibley County, frontier farms, 205, 207

Sibley House, restored, 60, 61, 70 "Silver Crescent," steamboat, 296 Silver Islet, Ont., mine, 86

Silver mining, Lake Superior, 86 Silvestro, Clement M., compiler,

Simmons, Carroll B., 67, 189, 190n., 203 Simmons, Walter, author, 38

Simpson, Sir George, travels, 134 Sioux City Railroad, connection, 90 Sioux Indians, in fiction, 11, 12; religion, 85; dances, 160, 276, 277; annuity payments, 225-228, 331; Prairie Island, 271-282; dwelling (pic), 276; economic plight, 278; described, Minnesota reservations, 348; depicted, 348. See also Chippewa-Sioux warfare, Dako-

ta language, various bands Sioux treaties, 1851, 226n., 271, 272

Sioux War, sites marked, 59, 60, 63; New Ulm area, 72; commemorated, 88, 264; taught, 136; supplies by steamboat, 185; history, 188, 264, 308, 335; in Dakotas, 224; relation to Civil War, 255; relation to fur trade, 262; results, 271–282; officers, 329; political issue, 330, 331, 332. See also Minnesota Civil War and Sioux Uprising Centennial Committee

Siverts, Samuel A., bank official, 121

Skin diving, produces historic finds,

Slaughter, Robert E., 224 Slavery, political issue, 45, 46, 52, 54, 307; opposed, 344

Slidell, Sen. John, opposes Douglas, 48

Smallpox, Minnesota Indians, 182; Santee reservation, 274 Smith, H. E., banker, 124

Smith, Henry Nash, essay reviewed, 84

Smith, James, Jr., politician, 333 Snelling, Josiah, in War of 1812,

Sobieski Building and Loan Association, 123

Social life and conditions, frontier, 85. See also Amusements and recreation

Social welfare, care for aged, 41 Society of Friends, conducts Indian affairs, 273

Sommers, Charles L., promotes

scouting, 43 Sorbo, Mrs. Erling, 224

Sousa, John Philip, band, 307 South, politics, 45, 48, 50, 51, 54; literature, 83

South Africa, frontier influence, 182

South Bend, 226; described, 227 South Dakota, farmers' institute, 24; explored, 62; life, 84; in Midwest, 85; woman suffrage, 86; Civil War, 255; history, 304; in literature, 306

Southesk, Earl of, traveler, 134 Spear, Allan H., author, 346 Spiller, Robert E., essay reviewed,

Split Rock, scenic area, 182 Sports. See various kinds Spotted Tail, Sioux chief, 303 Stannard, Lucas K., papers, 42 State Bank of Duluth, 122

State parks, national conference, 58n.; Minnesota, 59, 60. See also Minnesota division of state

Steamboats and steamboating, Great Lakes, 39, 102, 118; Mis-

sissippi River, 53, 87, 154, 157, 160, 190, 192, 196, 200, 265 (cover), 283-297, 309-329; museum (pic), 66; St. Louis River, 109; Lake Superior, 115; in "Idaho" gold rush, 135; Minnesota River, 225-228; pics, 283, 286, 289, 291, 292, 293, 294, 296; St. Croix River, 310; Ohio River, 345; gambling on, 345. See also various lines

Stearns County, fishing and hunt-

ing, 13; notes, 40, 87, 135
Steck, Rev. Francis B., "Marquette
Legends," reviewed, 128
Steensma, Robert, author, 86

STERLING, EVERETT W., (R Hyde's "Spotted Tail's Folk,"

Stevens, Freling H., senator, 161 Stevens, Harry R., author, 133 Stevens, Isaac I., Pacific railroad

survey, 39 Stevens, John B., prison labor contractor, 143

Stevenson, Adlai, nominated, 343 Stewart and Britts. See St. Louis County Bank

Stewart, M. S., Duluth banker, 122, 124

Stillwater, architecture, 43; sawmills, 90; elevators, 94; steamboats planned, 310; Civil War soldiers, 334. See also Minnesota State Prison

Stone, George C., banker, 120 Stong, Phil, author, 12

Stordock, Halvur G., prison official, 148, 149, 150 Storey, Wilbur F., newspaper ed-

itor, 127

Stoutenburgh, John L., Jr., "Dictionary of the American Indian," reviewed, 84

Streckfus Line, 265 (cover) Stubbs, Avery, author, 308 Stuntz, George R., prospector, 42; career, 347

Stuntz Township, St. Louis County, history, 347

Sullivan, Louis, architect, 38, 344 Sully, Gen. Alfred, in Sioux campaign, 224

Superior, Wis., settled, 91n., 94, 111, 347; harbor, 95 (map), 98, 100n.; roads, 103n., 109; in 1857 (pic), 113; described, 116

Sutton-Smith, B., author, 345 "Svenska Amerikanska Posten," importance, 135

Sweatt family, sketch, 346 Sweden, emigration from, 134, 177 Swedish element, legends, 39; Nebraska, 39; log buildings, 75; Wisconsin and Illinois, 177;

Goodhue County, 262; Red River Valley, 266, 268. See also Scandinavian element Swiss element, log buildings, 75

Swisshelm, Jane G., abolitionist,

TACONITE, developed, 41, 235 Tanner, Louise, author, 133 Tanzer, Lester, ed., "The Kennedy Circle," reviewed, 343

Tate, Allen, essay reviewed, 83 Taylor, James Wickes, interest in railroads, 38; pic, 54; promotes annexation, 54–57; treasury agent, 328n.

Taylor, Jesse, Co., construction firm, 138

Taylor, Joshua L., prison official, 143, 144, 145 Taylor, William R., Indian agent,

Taylors Falls, pic, 4; MHS tour to,

Telegraph, Pembina, 56

Temple & Beaupre, steamboat agents, 227

Teton Sioux Indians, bibliography,

Thanksgiving Day, Minnesota Territory, 223

Thayer, Burton W., author, 307 Thayer, Rev. Charles, Presbyterian minister, 308

Theater, Winona, 348

Thompson, Clark W., superintendent of Indian affairs, 228; politician, 326

Thompson, David, geographer, 62, 183

Thompson, Dorothy, sketch, 222 Thompson, Horace, businessman, 316

Thompson, Roy A., author, 42 Thompson, S. A., promotes seaway,

Thomson's Junction, railroad, 93, 94

Thoreau, Henry D., on Minnesota River, 225-228

Tibbetts, Abner, settler, 207 Tingerthal, Rev. Rhaban, author,

Todd, Mabel O., 136 Todd County, geology, 307 Toensing, Waldemar F., librarian,

Toole, Robert C., author, 185 TOOLE, ROBERT C., (R) Good-rich's "Government Promotion of

American Canals and Railroads, Tower, Charlemagne, ambassador,

17, 18 Tower, Mrs. Charlemagne, 18 Tower-Soudan, MHS tour to, 88 Towne, Oliver, pseud. See Hiebert, Gareth

Townley, Arthur C., reformer, 39

Toys, history, 342

Transportation, canals, 82; electric interurban railways, 131; stage lines, 157; to wheat fields (pic), 269; streetcars, 308. See also Railroads, Red River carts, Roads and highways, Steamboats, Wheat, various companies Travel. See Description and travel Traverse des Sioux, in fiction, 10; treaty, 60, 61 (pic), 272;

described, 226; name, 227n. Trempealeau, Wis., grain trade, 87 Trenerry, Walter N., speaker, 136 TRENERRY, WALTER N., (R) Wiley and Milhollen's "They Who Fought Here," 33

Trott, Hermann, railroad official,

154, 155, 158, 160; pic, 157 Trott, Mrs. Hermann, 160 Твомвирсе, Jонн Т., Railroad Route: From St. Paul to Duluth in 1869, 103-118

Truax, Moses, farmer, 193, 195, 197

Turnblad, Swan J., sketch, 135 Turner, Frederick J., frontier theory, 86, 182, 261

Turpie, Mary C., ed., "Studies in American Culture," reviewed,

Twain, Mark, pseud. See Clemens, Samuel L.

Twin Cities, in fiction, 7, 8; trolley line, 131; history, 300; streetcars, 308; rivalry for river, 309-323; metropolitan area, 346. See also Minneapolis, St. Paul Twin Cities Civil War Roundtable,

activities, 87, 224 Twin Cities Metropolitan Planning Commission, reports, 187 Twin City Commercial Club, 321 Twin City Rapid Transit Co., utilizes water power, 322; activities, 342

"Twin City Reporter," history, 163, 164, 165, 173

Twin Lakes, located, 107; history, 108

Two Harbors, located, 112n.; electricity, 347

ULLOA, Berta, 44 Ulrich, Christian, architect, 17 Underhill, Ruth, author, 343 Union Building and Loan Association, Duluth, 123 Union Improvement and Elevator

Union National Bank, Duluth, 122 Union Pacific Railway, influence

on buffalo, 134

Unitarian church, Minneapolis, 265 United States Army, engineer corps, 34, 283, 284, 285, 288, 293; distributes grasshopper relief, 209n.

United States bureau of Indian affairs, 79, 275, 278, 279; Minnesota superintendent, 326, 327 United States Constitution, evoked against state law, 161-173

United States government, relation to Minnesota State Prison, 137, 140; in Minnesota, 311-323, 347 United States land offices, Portland

and Buchanan, 112n.; Illinois, 332

United States post office, Duluth (pic), 114; Winona County, 223; St. Paul, 326, 327

United States Supreme Court. See United States Constitution

University of Minnesota, Lewis at, 3; agricultural education, 22, 23, 25, 26; extension service, 28, 29; American studies, 83; Civil War seminar, 87; archaeological field sessions, 87; medical school, 133; purpose, 175; relation to state, 185; school of nursing, 300; location for dam, 320; interest in

electric company, 323 University of Wisconsin, agricultural experiment station, 134; re-

lation to state, 262 Unonius, Gustaf, "Memoirs," re-

viewed, 177 Upper Sioux Agency. See Yellow

Medicine Agency Upton, B. F., photographer, 189 (cover), 309 (cover)

Urang, Olai, author, 42 Urquhart, Kenneth T., author, 39 Utah, farmers' institute, 28

VALLANDIGHAM, Clement L., politician, 127 Vance, Maurice M., author, 261 Van Cleve, Horatio P., refuses prison post, 146

Vandervoort, Paul, II, author, 39 Van Deventer, Fred, author, 187 Van Hise, Charles R., biography,

261 Van Ingen, Rev. John, 55 Vasa, Swedish settlement, 262 Veblen, Thorstein, reformer, 83 Vermilion Range, iron ore, 93, 97, 347; influence on Duluth, 122. See also Iron mining Vermillion Falls, mill, 201

Vermont, dairying, 19, 20 Veterans Administration, medical service, 133

Vikings. See Norsemen Villard, Henry, financier, 320, 321 Vold, George, criminologist, 162n. Voyageurs, Minnesota, 43; customs, 79; on border lakes, 188, 216, 236-254, 346; songs, 345

WABASHA County, Sioux Indians, 274, 275

Waconia Lake, trip to, 160 Waconia Township, Carver County, log building (pic), 73

Wacouta, quarry (pic), 290 Wahpekute band, Sioux Indians, Minnesota, 272

Walker, Leroy P., politician, 50 Walker, Robert H., author, 261 Walker, Thomas B., lumberman,

Waller, George, "Kidnap: The Story of the Lindbergh Case,' reviewed, 343

Walnut Grove, history, 223 Walton, Clyde C., 78; editor, 222 War of 1812, 37

Ward, John W., essay reviewed,

Ward's Lake Superior Line, 118n. Warner, Donald F., "The Idea of Continental Union," reviewed, 126

WARNER, DONALD F., (R) "A Source-book of Canadian His-

tory," 80 Warren, Gen. George K., army engineer, 315

Washburn, Cadwallader C., busi-

nessman, 312–315 Washburn, William D., lumberman, 41; businessman, 312-314, 319; surveyor general, 327

Washburne, Elihu B., Congress-man, 313, 314, 332

Watab, railroad, 155, 156, 157 Water power, St. Anthony Falls, 109; St. Louis River, 117; Twin Cities, 309-323

Waterous Co., history, 263 Watonwan County, grasshoppers,

"Wayne," steamboat, 311 Webber, Capt. Alfred B., prison official, 145, 146

Webber, Dr. E. E., house, 3 Webster, William, prison labor contractor, 143, 145

Weidner, Edward W., author, 347 Weimer, David R., essay reviewed,

Welch, Clarence H., farmer, 29 Wells, Daniel, banker, 87 Wells, Mrs. Eliza, author, 274 Welsh element, U.S., 256; Red River Valley, 267n. Welter, Rush, author, 261

West, depicted, 31, 33 West Duluth Bank, 124 West Duluth Building and Loan

Association, 123

West End Building and Loan Association, Duluth, 123

West Newton Township, Nicollet County, log house (pic), 76 Western Land Association, activi-

ties, 92

Westfall, Wilson P., businessman,

Westin, Leslie E., senator, 44, 223 Westward movement, history, 37 Weyerhaeuser, Frederick, lumber interests, 185

Weyerhaeuser, Mrs. Rudolph, 152 Weyerhaeuser Foundation, grant,

187

Wheat, transportation of, 89, 94, 100, 116, 117, 118, 185; Rush Lake, 103; Carlton County, 108; Minnesota, 1860s, 158, 159n.; bonanza farms, 259, 265-270; on international market, 261; Dakota (pic), 265. See also Agriculture, Grain

Wheeler, Robert C., author, 264;

speaker, 348

WHEELER, ROBERT C., (R) Koller's "Fireside Book of Guns,"

Wheelock, Joseph A., author, 56n.; newspaper editor, 330, 333

Whipple, Bishop Henry B., missionary, 11, 42

White, Leslie A., ed., Morgan's "Indian Journals," reviewed, 78 White, Theodore H., "The Making of the President," reviewed, 343 White, Father Xavier, author, 187 White Bear Lake, Bishop Anderson at, 53; railroad, 101 (pic), 103

White Earth Reservation, Chippewa at, 347

Whitefield, Edwin, artist, 1 Whitlark, Frederick L., author, 39

Wigley, Earle J., 264 Wild, J. C., artist, 308

Wild rice, harvested, 183; Minnesota product, 191

Wilder, Laura Ingalls, author, 223 Wiley, Bell I., collab., "They Who Fought Here," reviewed, 33; speaker, 188, 224

Wiley, Jay W., essay reviewed, 339 Wilkinson, Morton S., Senator, 212, 324, 325, 326, 330

Will, Drake W., author, 183

"William Crooks," locomotive, pic, 159

Williams, Mary Ann B., compiler,

Williamson, Thomas S., in fiction, 10

Willoughby, William R., "The St. Lawrence Waterway," reviewed, 302

Wilson, Archie D., agricultural educator, 27, 28

Wilson, Eugene M., Congressman, 98, 319

Wilson, Frank M., county attorney,

Wilson, O. Meredith, speaker, 135 Vilson, Samuel B., Minnes Chief Justice, 166, 167, 169 Minnesota

Windom, William, Congressman,

314, 325, 326, 332, 333 Winks, Robin W., "Canada and the United States," reviewed,

Winnebago Indians, culture, 174; diseases, 182; Prairie Island, 281; agency, 326, 327; life, 343; bibliography, 346

Winnipeg, Man., U.S. consulate, 47. See also Fort Garry

Winona, dialect, 42; grain trade, 87; railroad, 157; German settlement, 187; river port, 296

Winona and St. Peter Railway, promotes dairying, 21; pic, 152;

Kasson, 157n.

Winona County, prisoners, 140; Dutch settlement, 160; postal history, 223; supports Lincoln,

Winona County Historical Society, activities, 43, 67

Winona Little Theatre, history, 348

Winther, Oscar O., comp., "Bibliography of the Periodical Literature of the Trans-Mississippi West," reviewed, 338

Winton, MHS tour to, 88

Wion, F. E., newspaper editor,

Wisconsin, farmers' institute, 24; in Midwest, 85; railroad monopolies, 90; Scandinavian settlement, 177; diseases of Indians, 182; wild rice, 183; promotes

immigration, 184; Civil War, 255; lumber industry, 269, 270; history, 301; in literature, 306; biographies, 337

Wittke, Carl F., historian, 346 Wolf, Edwin, 2nd., author, 222

Wolfer, Henry, prison official, 151 Wolff, Julius F., Jr., author, 186, 345

WOLFF, JULIUS F., JR., (R) Ratigan's "Great Lakes Shipwrecks and Survivals," 179

Woman suffrage, U.S., 39; South Dakota, 86 Wood Lake, battle monument, 60

Woodcock, George, author, 86 Woolson, Albert, Civil War vet-

eran, 345 Woolworth, Alan R., museum cu-

rator, 44; author, 264

WOOLWORTH, ALAN R., (R) Stou-tenburgh's "Dictionary of the American Indian," 84; Rachlis "Indians of the and Ewers' Plains," 132

Woolworth, Frank W., New York building, 38

Worthington, in fiction, 2n. Wright, Frank Lloyd, architect,

264

Wright County, frontier farm, 204 Wulff, Mrs. Walter, author, 87

Wyman, Walker, D., author, 134 Wyman, Walker, D., (R) Hol-brook's "Golden Age of Quackery," 36

Wyoming, in literature, 306 Wytrwal, Joseph A., author, 344

YANKEES. See New England element

band, Sioux Indians, Yankton legend, 63; bibliography, 346 Yellow Medicine (Upper Sioux)

Agency, site, 60; Sioux War supplies, 185; payment, 228n.; history, 348

Yellowstone National Park, history,

Younger, Dr. Lewis I., author, 43

ZALUSKI, Joseph W., author, 308 Zenith Building and Loan Association, Duluth, 123

Zimmerman, Charles A., photographer, 89 (cover)

ERRATA

Page 41, column 1, line 3, for Robert S. Jones read Robert A. Jones 138, column 2, line 12, for John Fisher read Jacob Fisher

316, column 2, line 21, for Russell Blakely read Russell Blakeley 308, column 2, line 8, for Francis Hopkins read Frances Hopkins